



A REPORT FROM EdFund

# CALIFORNIA TRENDS IN STUDENT AID | 1992-93 TO 2001-02



## CALIFORNIA TRENDS IN STUDENT AID

2004 Report

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The California Student Aid Commission is the state's principal provider of intersegmental statewide grant aid to postsecondary students. Founded in 1955 as the California State Scholarship Commission, the Commission's primary programmatic responsibilities include operation of the Cal Grant program, which will distribute about \$670 million to California's college students during the 2003-2004 school year, and several targeted state scholarship and loan forgiveness programs. The 13-member Commission oversees the activities of its nonprofit student loan services auxiliary, EDFUND. The Commission is headquartered in Rancho Cordova, California.

EDFUND, a nonprofit public benefit corporation, is the nation's second largest provider of student loan guarantee services under the Federal Family Education Loan Program. EDFUND offers students a wide range of financial aid and debt management information, while supporting schools with advanced loan processing solutions and default prevention techniques. Operating as an auxiliary corporation of the California Student Aid Commission, EDFUND processes more than \$6 billion in student loans annually (including consolidation loans) and manages a portfolio of outstanding loans valued at \$19 billion. EDFUND is headquartered in Rancho Cordova, California, with regional offices located throughout the country.

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# **CALIFORNIA TRENDS IN STUDENT AID**

**1992-93 TO 2001-02**

**A Report From EDFUND**

**Prepared By**

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**April 2004**

**EDFUND Report I-16  
Rancho Cordova, California**

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

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<b>Overview</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Findings</b>	<b>5</b>
• <i>Patterns of Student Aid</i>	5
• <i>Trends by Sector</i>	6
• <i>State Support for Higher Education and Student Aid</i>	9
• <i>Methodology and Limitations</i>	12
<b>Tables</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Appendix A: Percentage Tables</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Appendix B: Federal Loan Limits</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Notes and Sources</b>	<b>57</b>

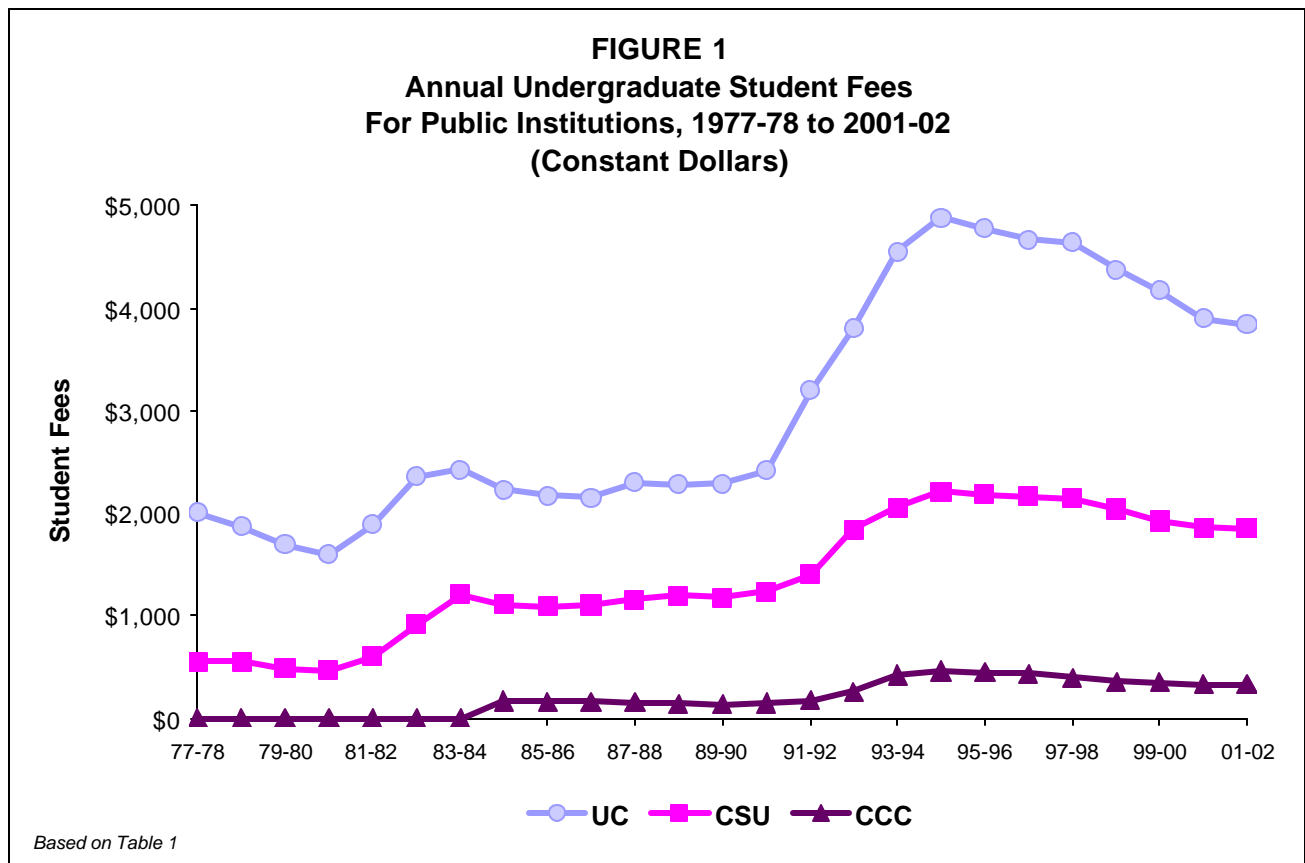


# OVERVIEW

From 1992 to 2002, California dedicated enormous resources to keeping higher education affordable – and when the decade is viewed as a whole, the State succeeded for the most part. Comparing data from the beginning and end of the decade, the cost of enrolling at public institutions increased only slightly, affordability as measured by fees as a percentage of median household income stayed fairly flat, and the State’s investment in both public institutions and financial aid rose sharply.

The following statistics in this updated edition of *California Trends in Student Aid, 1992-93 to 2001-02* illustrate the success story:

- ◆ In 1992, annual in-state systemwide fees to attend a University of California (UC) campus were \$3,801 (in constant dollars); by 2002, the fees were \$3,837. Similar figures for California State University (CSU) were \$1,838 and \$1,854; and for California Community Colleges, \$260 and \$330 (see Figure 1 for a 25-year overview and Table 1 for year-by-year statistics).



NOTE: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year; see conversion formula on page 58.

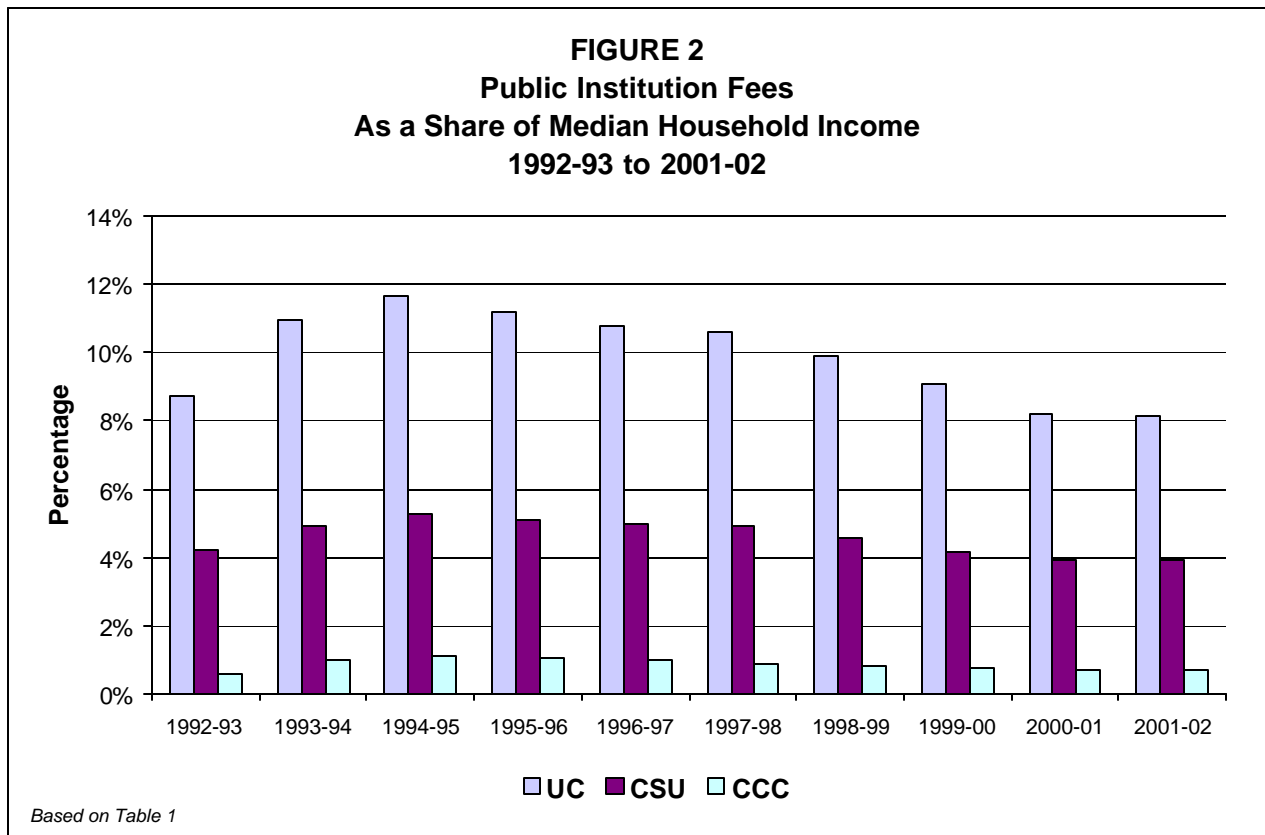
- ◆ The percentage of the median household income that it took to pay for an education at UC was about 9 percent at the beginning of the decade and 8 percent at the end. At CSU, the comparable data were just above 4 percent and just below 4 percent; and at community colleges, 0.6 percent and 0.7 percent (see Figure 2).
- ◆ Comparing levels of state General Fund expenditures from the beginning and end of the decade, California spending increased almost 200 percent for the California Student Aid Commission (the chief gateway for state financial support for students), about 42 percent for UC, more than 43 percent for CSU and almost 39 percent for community colleges (see Appendix A, Table J).

A more complex picture emerges, however, when the data is examined throughout the decade. In fact, students enrolled early in the 10-year period reviewed here would have a far different perception of what happened to higher education affordability than students in the later years. That is because the period from 1992 to 2002 was marked by a deep economic recession and state budget crisis until 1994 and an economic boom with flush state resources from 1998 onwards – and state policy makers responded to this economic cycle in ways that dramatically affected students.

Taking a more intimate look at the boom-and-bust cycle of state investment in higher education is particularly important in light of today's state budget challenges. When the newest figures are incorporated into the next update of this report, there is little doubt that the assessment of affordability will be quite different. In response to the recent recession and current state budget crisis, policy makers have already increased fees and are on the verge of doing so even more dramatically – and for the first time in decades, the State is considering proposals to curb its support for financial aid.

To the extent that today's economic conditions are similar to the '90s recession, it is instructive to examine what happened in the early years of the 1992-2002 time period. At the height of the recession and depth of the State's budget woes, the following data reflects the state of higher education affordability:

- ◆ Systemwide fees at public institutions spiked in 1993-94, jumping 19.7 percent at the University of California, 11.7 percent at CSU and 61.7 percent at the community colleges (see Appendix A, Table A). In the case of the community colleges, the high percentage increase is from a small base; the fees rose from \$208 to \$345 on an annual basis.
- ◆ The percentage of the median household income that it took to pay for higher education peaked in 1994-95 at 12 percent for UC, slightly more than 5 percent for CSU and 1.1 percent for community colleges (while small, the latter figure was almost double the 0.6 percent rate for 1992-93). These changes were driven not only by the higher fees at public institutions but also by the depressive effects of a recession on median household income (see Figure 2).
- ◆ The State's investment in higher education as measured by General Fund expenditures dropped sharply in 1993-94, down 7 percent at UC, 5.4 percent at CSU and 24 percent at community colleges. However, at the same time the dollars earmarked for financial aid greatly increased – 40.8 percent.



Later in the '90s, as the State enjoyed the expansive tax revenues from the “technology bubble” years, policy makers rushed to undo the damage from the recession. Fees were reduced and state spending on the three segments of public higher education rose. As a result, the percentage of median household income needed to pay those fees came down. Affordability was close to the same levels that began the decade.

Despite the ups and downs reflected in Figure 1, state policy makers can make a strong argument that historically they have been sensitive to the plight of lower-income students and true to the State’s commitment to keep higher education affordable for people, regardless of income level. Throughout the 10-year period examined in this report, the State consistently increased the budget allocation for student assistance, with the greatest increases coming during the toughest budget years.

However, the roller coaster policy of raising and reducing fees in a cycle counter to the rise and fall of the economy means that higher education costs often surge when the families of young scholars can least afford it – when their incomes are stagnant or their jobs are imperiled – and then usually drops at a time when they are enjoying the increased affluence that an improved economy brings. To some extent college affordability hinges on luck. Raise a child, save for college – and then hope that at the end of 18 years – when that child is ready to enter the system – that the economy and state policies are aligned for affordability.

The intertwined patterns of the economy, state support for higher education, university fees, financial aid and median family incomes is evident in this new edition of *California Trends in Student Aid, 1992-93 to 2001-02*. One conclusion that can be drawn is that students are highly dependent on financial aid – in the form of both loans and grants – regardless of economic conditions and policy changes. Student use of financial aid grew each year during the decade, in both good and bad times (see Table 2a). Statewide, student aid from institutional, state and federal sources grew 76 percent, from \$4.1 billion in 1992-93 to \$7.3 billion in 2001-02.

Other notable findings in this updated 10-year look at student financial aid data include:

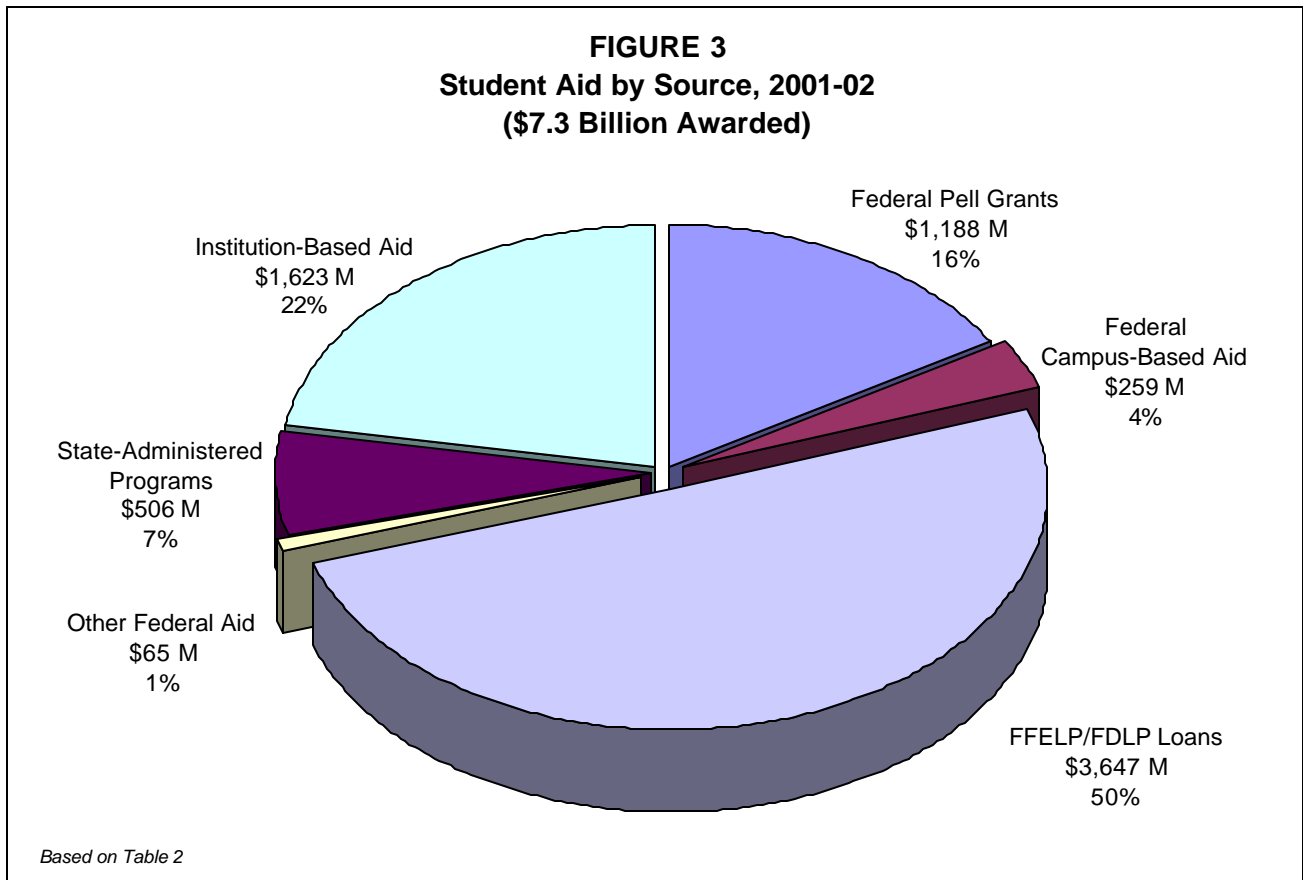
- ◆ Grants and work-study assistance have grown to become almost half (49 percent) of all aid received by students, up from 41 percent at the beginning of the 10-year period. This is in line with efforts to make higher education more affordable without saddling students with long-term debt.
- ◆ There has been little change in the average amount borrowed under the federal Stafford loan program. This is not because education costs have remained static; on the contrary, costs have risen – but the loan limits put in place in 1992 amendments to the federal Higher Education Act have simply meant that most students borrow the maximum and then seek other alternatives to pay the remaining costs.
- ◆ The use of Pell grants has increasingly shifted from students at proprietary schools to students attending two-year public schools, growing from 23 percent at community colleges in 1992-93 to 40 percent in 2001-02. This reflects the institution of fees at community colleges as part of the response to the 1990-91 recession (which made community college costly enough for students to qualify for Pell grants), as well as the increasing numbers of lower-income students beginning their higher education careers at two-year institutions to lower the overall cost of a degree.
- ◆ One notable development has been the increasing prevalence of institutional aid as campuses have become more sophisticated about using financial packages in the competitive drive to attract desirable students. Growing 78 percent over 10 years to reach \$1.6 billion, such aid is now the largest source of financial assistance behind federal loans, outpacing both Pell and state grants.

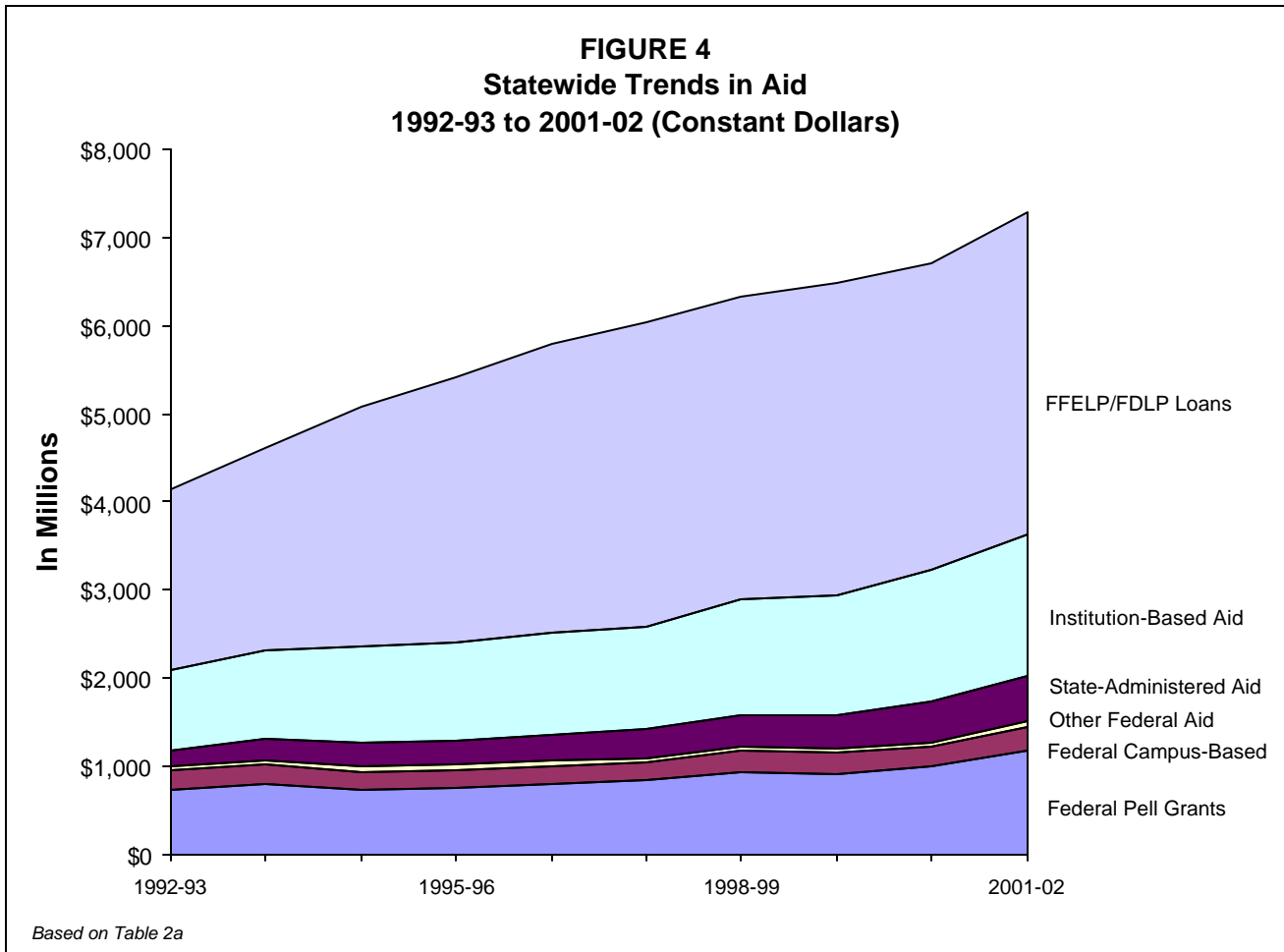
## FINDINGS

### Patterns of Student Aid

From 1992-93 to 2001-02, student aid in California from institutional, state and federal sources grew significantly, increasing by 76 percent. It totaled \$4.1 billion in 1992-93 and rose to \$7.3 billion in 2001-02. Half of the aid in 2001-02 was federally guaranteed loans, 22 percent was institutional aid, and 16 percent was Federal Pell grants. The Cal Grant program and other state aid, while significant for students, constituted 7 percent of all aid in California and only 15 percent of all grant aid (see Figure 3; Tables 2 and 2a).

The amount of federal loan volume going to California's students increased 80 percent in the decade, from \$2 billion in 1992-93 to \$3.6 billion in 2001-02 in constant dollars. Institution-based aid grew almost as much at 78 percent, while Pell grants grew by less. State-administered aid grew 186 percent in the period, fueled by better state financial conditions in





NOTE: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year; see conversion formula on page 58.

1993-94 and the passage of SB 1644 which turned the Cal Grant program into an entitlement beginning in the 2001-02 award year.

Overall, the share of student financial aid available to California students in the form of grants and work-study grew from 41 percent to 49 percent, while the share in loans dropped to 50 percent by the end of the decade (see Figure 4; Table 2a; and Appendix A, Table B).

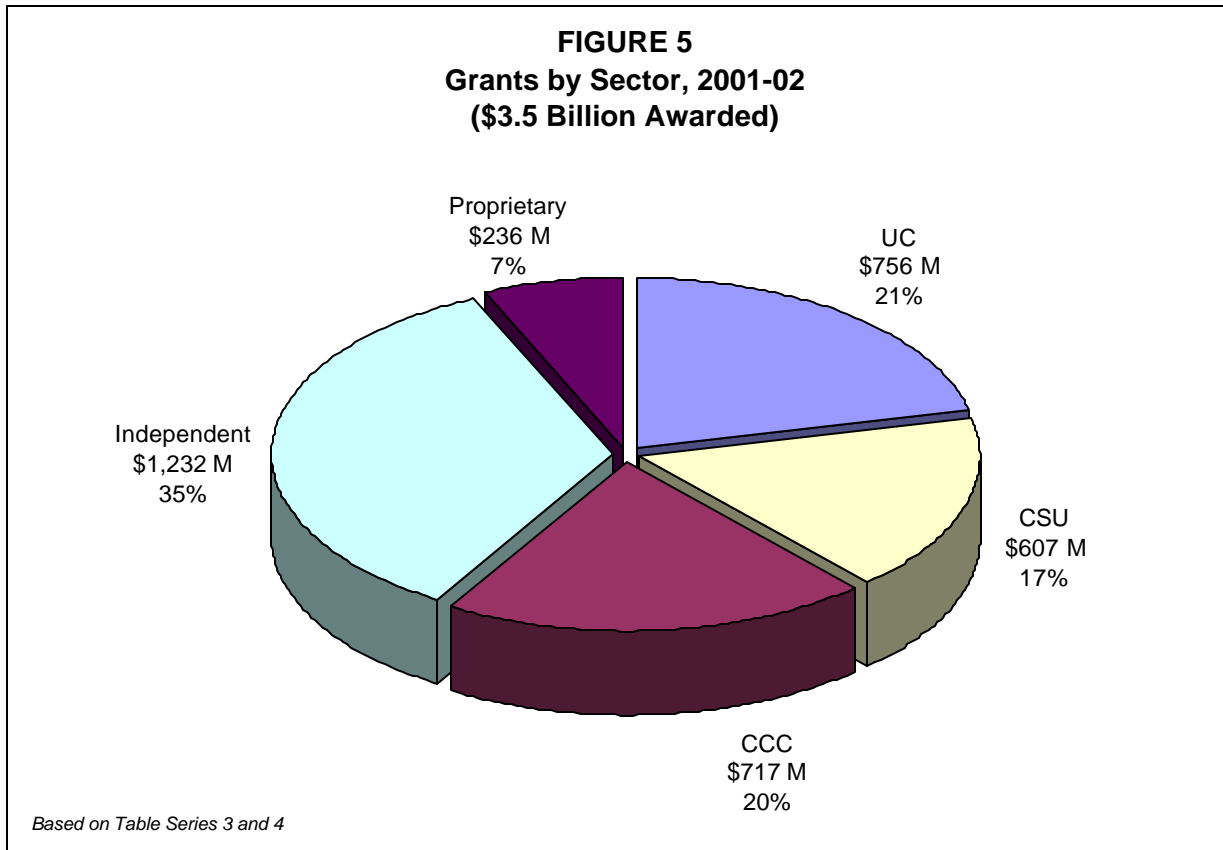
### Trends by Sector

Of the \$7.3 billion in total aid statewide for 2001-02, 40 percent (\$2.9 billion) went to students attending independent (private, nonprofit) institutions, 36 percent to students attending public four-year institutions, 13 percent to students at proprietary schools and 11 percent to students at community colleges (see Tables 2, 3, 4, and 4.1).

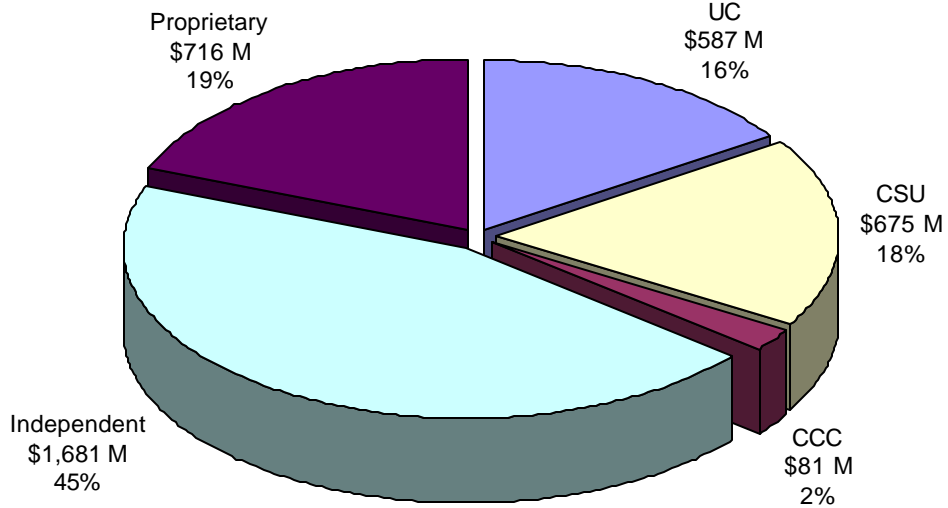
The distribution of grant aid dollars has shifted towards the public sector in the past decade with both an increase in the percentage of Pell grants at public institutions (53 percent to 75 percent) and a large increase in institutional grants by the public sector, both merit and need-based. In 2001-02, 38 percent of all grant aid went to public four-year students (21 percent to University of California and 17 percent to California State University), while 35 percent went to independent institution students. Students attending community colleges received 20 percent (\$717 million) of all grant aid, a significant increase from the 13 percent (\$222 million) in 1992-93 (see Figure 5; Table 5b).

Loan aid, which consisted primarily of federal loans, also shifted from principally assisting students in the independent sector to being split among that sector and the three public segments. The independent sector now accounts for 45 percent of all borrowing while the public sector accounts for 36 percent. California State University students, particularly, have increased their share of federal borrowing to almost equal that of students in the proprietary sector (see Figures 6, 7; Table 5b).

Average amounts borrowed in the federal Stafford program have remained static because of loan limits put in place in the 1992 amendments of the Higher Education Act (see Appendix B). Most borrowers now borrow up to the maximum and have been doing so for some time (see Table 6.2a).

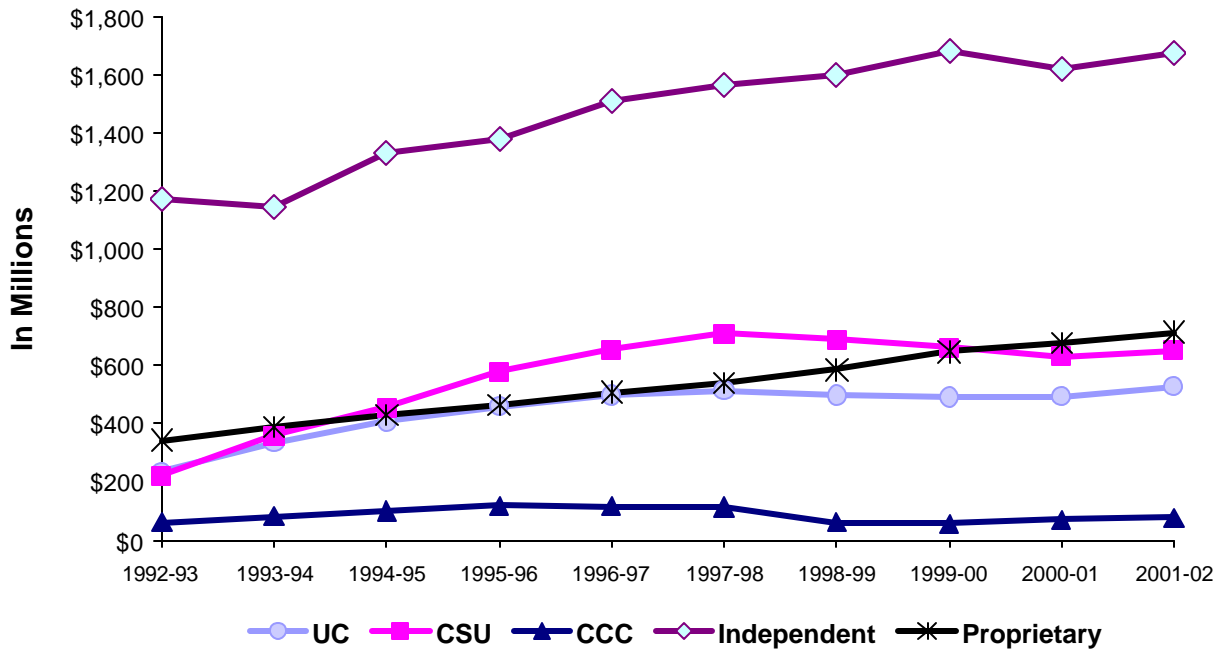


**FIGURE 6**  
**Loans by Sector, 2001-02**  
**(\$3.7 Billion Awarded)**



Based on Table Series 3 and 4

**FIGURE 7**  
**FFELP/FDLP Loan Volume**  
**1992-93 to 2001-02 (Constant Dollars)**



Based on Table Series 3a and 4a

NOTE: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year; see conversion formula on page 58.

The Cal Grant program increased to almost \$490 million in 2001-02. The share of Cal Grants received by students at independent institutions remained the largest, at 40 percent, slightly more than at the beginning of the decade. While UC students had the largest share in 1995-96 at 45 percent, it dropped to 26 percent in 2001-02. Overall the share of Cal Grants that went to the three public segments was 52 percent in 2001-02 (see Figure 8).

Pell grants have a much different distribution. Altogether the public sector receives 75 percent of Pell grant money, with the largest share aiding community colleges, at 40 percent. Next largest is California State University at 25 percent. This distribution has shifted dramatically in the past decade as the community colleges received only 23 percent of Pell grant money in 1992-93 and the proprietary schools' share dropped from 36 percent to 15 percent (see Figure 9; Table 5b).

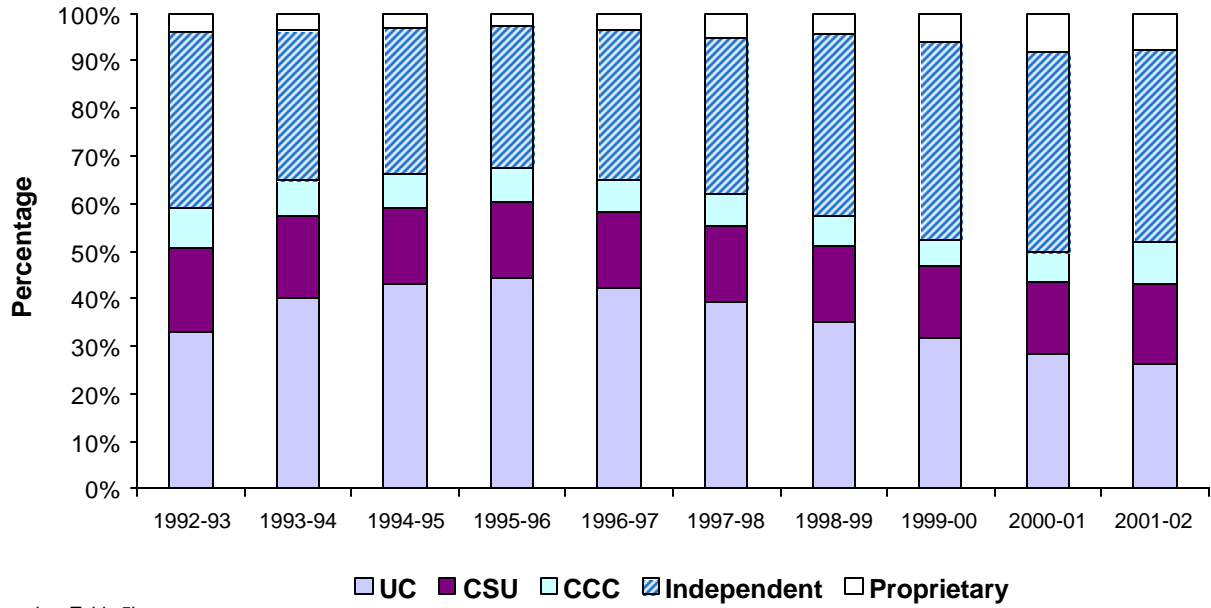
Institutional aid has grown significantly in the last decade, as institutions have desired more control over the financial aspects of attracting students and mitigating tuition increases. It totaled \$913 million in 1992-93 (in constant dollars) and rose 78 percent to \$1.6 billion in 2001-02. It is now the largest source of aid behind federal loans, exceeding the Pell and campus-based federal grants combined, and far exceeding the state grant program. It includes institutional scholarships, fee waivers, loans, work-study and money from private sources, and much of it is distributed on the basis of merit rather than need. The public and independent sectors are about equal in the total amounts devoted to this type of aid, with the independent sector slightly overtaking the public sector about midway through the decade (see Figure 10; Tables 2a, 3a, and 4a).

## **State Support for Higher Education and Student Aid**

Total state general fund expenditures for higher education rose significantly after the recovery from the recession of the early '90s. In 1992-93, the General Fund expenditure for UC was \$2.35 billion (using 2001-02 constant dollars); by 2001-02, it was \$3.32 billion. The comparable data for CSU were \$1.87 billion and \$2.68 billion; and for community colleges, \$2.05 billion and \$2.85 billion. The largest increases for UC were in 1998-99 (13.6 percent over the prior year) and 2000-01 (the same); for CSU, it was also 1998-99 (10.3 percent); and for community colleges, it was 1995-96 (16.0 percent), followed by 1996-97 (13.8 percent). (See Table 8a and Appendix A, Table J.)

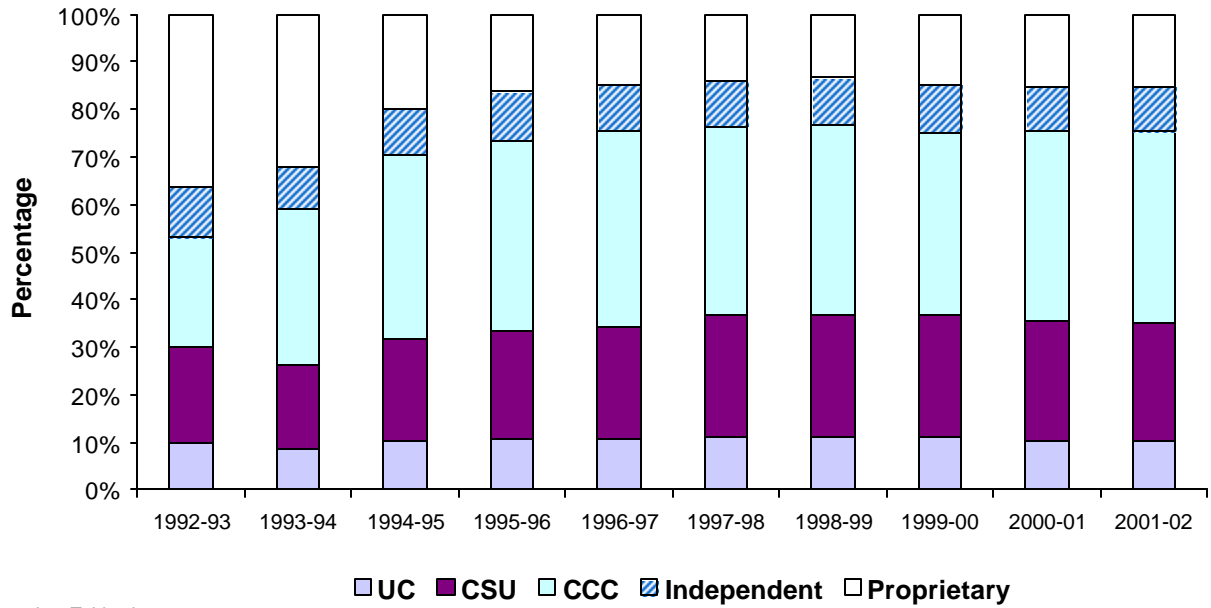
State general fund support for student aid at community colleges was the most volatile, starting at \$44 million, almost tripling to \$122 million in 1997-98, and then dropping somewhat to \$105 million in 2001-02. UC saw a fairly steady increase of about 50 percent to \$102 million while CSU experienced only an 8 percent increase to \$66 million. As new data about the State's financial picture from more recent years is collated, these figures will likely change dramatically (see Figure 11; Table 8a).

**FIGURE 8**  
**Cal Grant Distribution By Institution Type**  
**1992-93 to 2001-02**

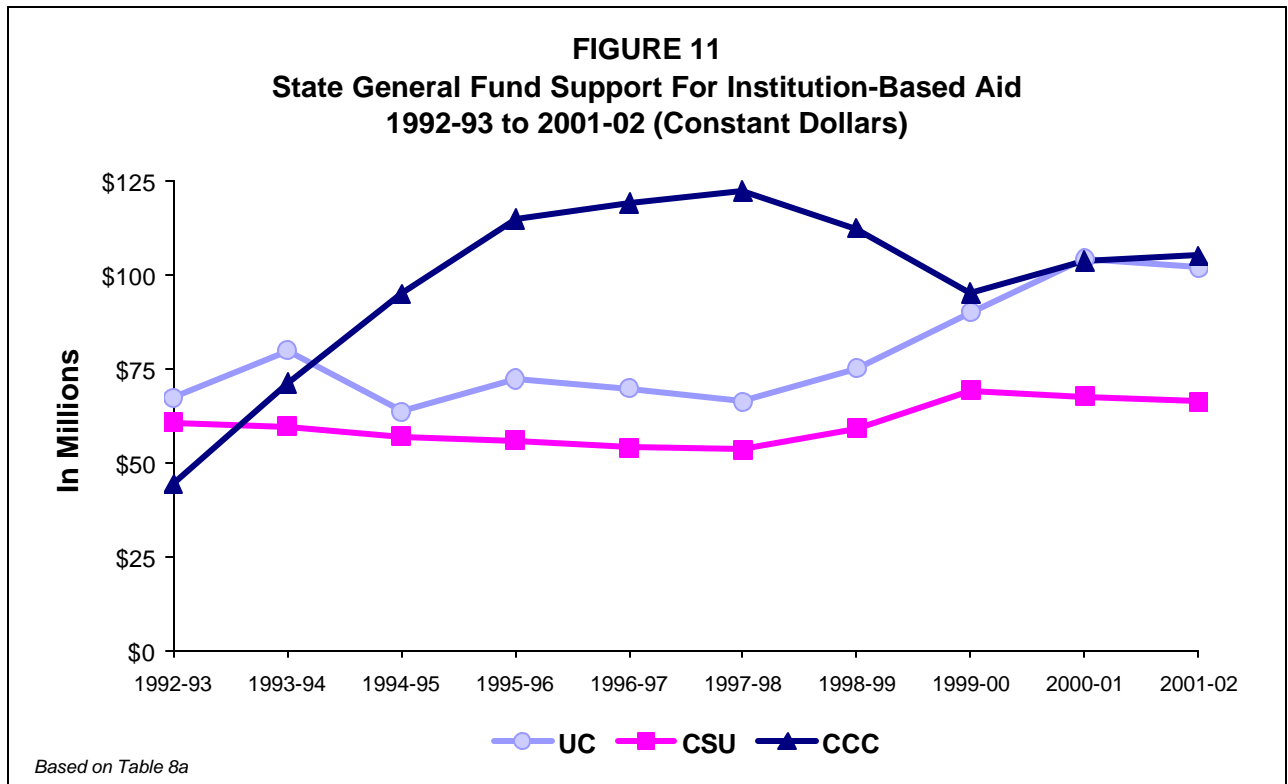
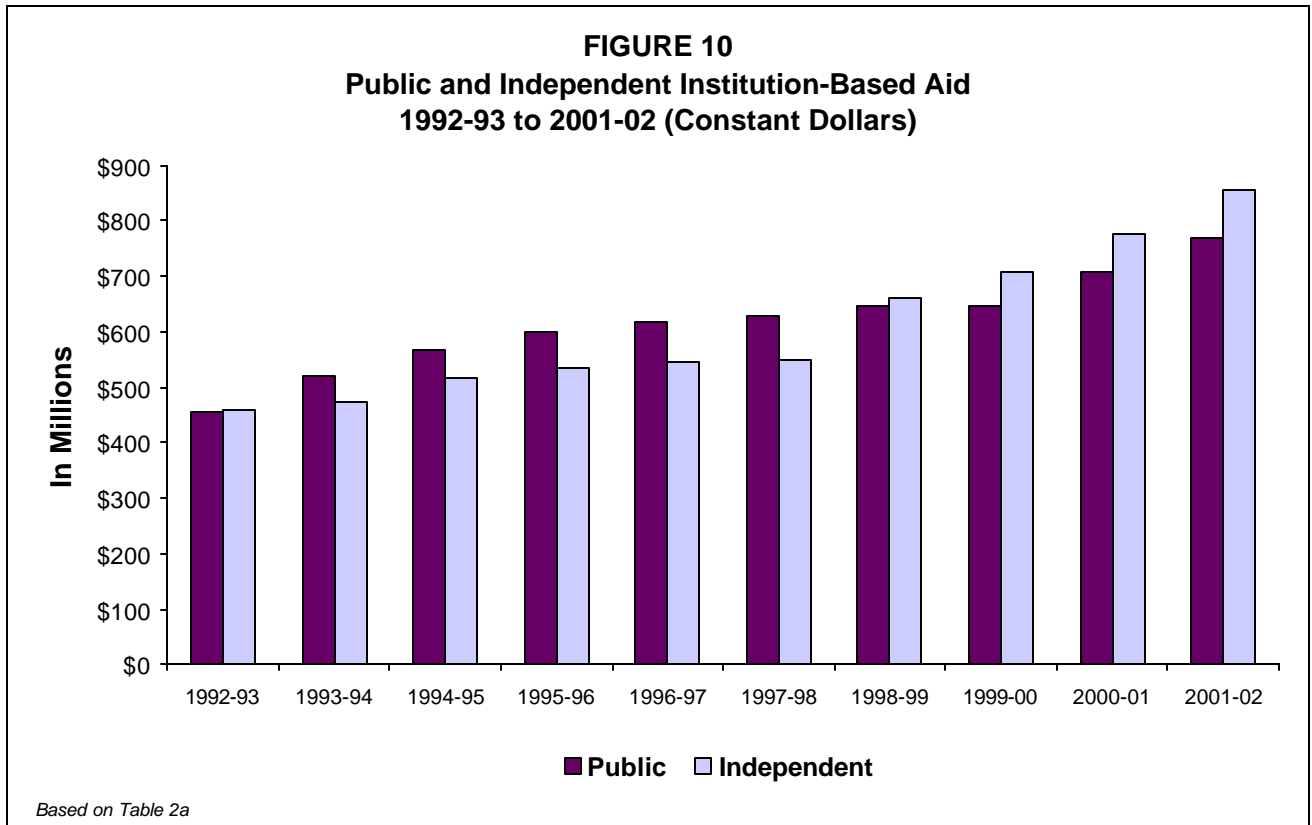


Based on Table 5b

**FIGURE 9**  
**Pell Grant Distribution By Institution Type**  
**1992-93 to 2001-02**



Based on Table 5b



NOTE: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year; see conversion formula on page 58.

## Methodology and Limitations

This edition of *California Trends* offers two additional years of data on the major student financial aid programs in California and updates the focus of the last decade by two more years. This continues the series that EDFUND has provided since the 1990-91 academic year. The model for this data collection is the College Board's *Trends in Student Aid* report, which provides nationwide student aid data and analysis.

This series can only be an accounting of direct financial aid to students from governments and schools, not a complete picture of how students pay for college or how society in general covers the cost of higher education. California stands out among the states as one with a relatively large public higher education sector and somewhat lower-than-average fees. This means that compared with many states, there is a large number of students who are paying relatively less for their higher education.

In addition, there are sources of aid not included here that are relatively small but important, for which data was not available. They include veteran and military programs, employer tuition assistance, and some institutional aid. Other related forms of assistance which could not be included were the federal tax benefits such as the Hope Scholarship and Lifetime Learning Tax Credits and the Governor's state scholarship programs.

Finally, no data could be included on strictly market-based forms of college tuition assistance that does not involve any government or institutional sponsorship or guarantee. These methods are alternative or private borrowing by students from private banks, credit-card borrowing, consumer loans and home equity lines of credit.

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# TABLES

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**TABLE 1**  
**Undergraduate Tuition, Fees, Cost of Attendance, and**  
**Income of California Residents, In Current and Constant Dollars**

<b>Current Dollars</b>						
Academic Year	Tuition		In-State Fees		Calendar Year	Median Household Income
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC		
1992-93	\$12,983	\$3,040	\$1,470	\$208	1992	\$34,903
1993-94	\$13,739	\$3,733	\$1,685	\$345	1993	\$34,073
1994-95	\$14,496	\$4,120	\$1,863	\$390	1994	\$35,331
1995-96	\$15,235	\$4,139	\$1,897	\$390	1995	\$37,009
1996-97	\$15,901	\$4,166	\$1,931	\$390	1996	\$38,812
1997-98	\$16,576	\$4,212	\$1,947	\$360	1997	\$39,694
1998-99	\$17,333	\$4,037	\$1,882	\$330	1998	\$40,934
1999-00	\$17,881	\$3,964	\$1,827	\$330	1999	\$43,744
2000-01	\$19,198	\$3,828	\$1,828	\$330	2000	\$46,808
2001-02	\$20,017	\$3,837	\$1,854	\$330	2001	\$47,262
Academic Year	Cost of Attendance				Calendar Year	Disposable Personal Income (Per Capita)
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC		
1992-93	\$18,209	\$8,801	\$6,352	N/A	1992	\$18,524
1993-94	\$19,119	\$9,670	\$6,824	N/A	1993	\$18,979
1994-95	\$20,180	\$10,064	\$7,143	N/A	1994	\$19,624
1995-96	\$21,072	\$10,234	\$7,324	N/A	1995	\$20,358
1996-97	\$21,985	\$10,575	\$7,619	N/A	1996	\$21,069
1997-98	\$22,833	\$10,905	\$7,817	N/A	1997	\$21,881
1998-99	\$23,789	\$10,995	\$7,862	N/A	1998	\$23,935
1999-00	\$24,694	\$11,323	\$8,151	\$5,800	1999	\$24,695
2000-01	\$26,214	\$11,760	\$8,404	\$7,280	2000	\$26,391
2001-02	\$27,067	\$12,301	\$8,703	\$6,765	2001	\$27,038
<b>Constant Dollars</b>						
Academic Year	Tuition		In-State Fees		Calendar Year	Median Household Income
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC		
1992-93	\$16,232	\$3,801	\$1,838	\$260	1992	\$43,637
1993-94	\$16,743	\$4,549	\$2,053	\$420	1993	\$41,524
1994-95	\$17,174	\$4,881	\$2,207	\$462	1994	\$41,857
1995-96	\$17,571	\$4,774	\$2,188	\$450	1995	\$42,684
1996-97	\$17,831	\$4,672	\$2,165	\$437	1996	\$43,522
1997-98	\$18,262	\$4,640	\$2,145	\$397	1997	\$43,731
1998-99	\$18,791	\$4,377	\$2,040	\$358	1998	\$44,377
1999-00	\$18,828	\$4,174	\$1,924	\$347	1999	\$46,062
2000-01	\$19,536	\$3,895	\$1,860	\$336	2000	\$47,632
2001-02	\$20,017	\$3,837	\$1,854	\$330	2001	\$47,262
Academic Year	Cost of Attendance				Calendar Year	Disposable Personal Income (Per Capita)
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC		
1992-93	\$22,766	\$11,003	\$7,942	N/A	1992	\$23,160
1993-94	\$23,300	\$11,785	\$8,316	N/A	1993	\$23,129
1994-95	\$23,908	\$11,923	\$8,462	N/A	1994	\$23,249
1995-96	\$24,303	\$11,803	\$8,447	N/A	1995	\$23,480
1996-97	\$24,653	\$11,858	\$8,544	N/A	1996	\$23,626
1997-98	\$25,155	\$12,014	\$8,612	N/A	1997	\$24,106
1998-99	\$25,790	\$11,920	\$8,523	N/A	1998	\$25,948
1999-00	\$26,002	\$11,923	\$8,583	\$6,107	1999	\$26,004
2000-01	\$26,676	\$11,967	\$8,552	\$7,408	2000	\$26,856
2001-02	\$27,067	\$12,301	\$8,703	\$6,765	2001	\$27,038

NOTES: Cost of attendance includes in-state, undergraduate tuition and/or fees and on-campus room and board costs. The on-campus budget estimate for community colleges for 1999-00 onwards is an average of those campuses that maintain residence halls. Data for years previous to 1999-00 were not collected. A majority of California community college students live off campus.

Median Household Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income figures are for California residents only.

In-state fees at the public segments do not include campus-based fees.

Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources." For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table A.

**TABLE 2**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at California Postsecondary Institutions**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

**All California Institutions**

<b>Programs</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>1999-00</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>2001-02</b>
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$583,666	\$663,726	\$612,777	\$650,345	\$717,151	\$755,130	\$864,889	\$871,167	\$973,890	\$1,188,163
<b>Campus-Based Aid</b>										
SEOG	\$54,027	\$56,329	\$61,898	\$61,162	\$64,610	\$66,538	\$71,176	\$70,777	\$71,090	\$82,311
FWS	\$63,950	\$58,576	\$60,642	\$57,380	\$62,575	\$70,620	\$88,381	\$99,980	\$96,525	\$116,080
Perkins Loans	\$53,486	\$50,718	\$56,115	\$56,551	\$51,427	\$54,844	\$56,608	\$53,331	\$53,282	\$60,926
LEAP/SLEAP	\$11,119	\$11,186	\$11,176	\$9,611	\$4,845	\$7,381	\$4,494	\$3,953	\$6,453	\$9,480
<b>FFELP/FDLP Loans</b>										
Subsidized Stafford	\$1,022,774	\$1,205,279	\$1,401,595	\$1,546,062	\$1,673,758	\$1,715,022	\$1,678,979	\$1,688,053	\$1,671,129	\$1,738,839
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$76,122	\$127,734	\$737,568	\$862,646	\$1,030,106	\$1,152,078	\$1,205,063	\$1,340,505	\$1,375,763	\$1,475,524
SLS	\$434,616	\$448,625	\$4,777	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$94,952	\$111,625	\$152,155	\$191,288	\$224,860	\$257,847	\$283,142	\$333,294	\$379,999	\$432,464
Other Grants	\$34,055	\$33,630	\$38,098	\$39,634	\$38,814	\$41,639	\$40,985	\$38,441	\$45,632	\$51,137
Other Loans	\$5,006	\$4,734	\$4,934	\$3,991	\$2,827	\$3,330	\$3,996	\$3,481	\$4,432	\$4,438
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$2,433,773</b>	<b>\$2,772,162</b>	<b>\$3,141,735</b>	<b>\$3,478,670</b>	<b>\$3,870,973</b>	<b>\$4,124,429</b>	<b>\$4,297,713</b>	<b>\$4,502,982</b>	<b>\$4,678,196</b>	<b>\$5,159,361</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$87,148	\$129,849	\$147,916	\$153,913	\$176,089	\$193,334	\$214,626	\$244,471	\$300,493	\$282,475
Cal Grant B	\$49,731	\$67,577	\$68,979	\$70,483	\$74,881	\$82,052	\$94,403	\$105,268	\$129,505	\$195,582
Cal Grant C	\$1,700	\$1,823	\$1,580	\$1,424	\$2,714	\$2,932	\$3,668	\$5,066	\$8,589	\$10,723
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$8,627	\$8,288	\$7,516	\$7,628
Other Grants	\$2,289	\$2,498	\$3,671	\$3,502	\$3,906	\$3,860	\$5,198	\$2,089	\$1,872	\$4,235
State Work-Study	\$638	\$842	\$804	\$904	\$896	\$860	\$1,270	\$2,404	\$4,286	\$5,109
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$141,506</b>	<b>\$202,589</b>	<b>\$222,950</b>	<b>\$230,226</b>	<b>\$258,486</b>	<b>\$283,038</b>	<b>\$327,792</b>	<b>\$367,586</b>	<b>\$452,261</b>	<b>\$505,753</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Public	\$363,847	\$428,099	\$478,935	\$518,648	\$550,627	\$569,947	\$597,768	\$614,163	\$697,289	\$768,814
Independent	\$366,638	\$388,064	\$436,747	\$464,441	\$487,663	\$499,274	\$610,000	\$671,000	\$762,338	\$854,120
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$730,485</b>	<b>\$816,163</b>	<b>\$915,682</b>	<b>\$983,089</b>	<b>\$1,038,290</b>	<b>\$1,069,221</b>	<b>\$1,207,768</b>	<b>\$1,285,163</b>	<b>\$1,459,627</b>	<b>\$1,622,934</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$3,305,764</b>	<b>\$3,790,914</b>	<b>\$4,280,367</b>	<b>\$4,691,985</b>	<b>\$5,167,749</b>	<b>\$5,476,688</b>	<b>\$5,833,273</b>	<b>\$6,155,731</b>	<b>\$6,590,084</b>	<b>\$7,288,048</b>

NOTES: Figures are based on sector totals from Tables 3 and 4. The Federal Campus-Based programs require a contribution of institutional funds. Because consistent data were not available for all institutions, the campus contribution is included under federal aid.

The Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) includes or has included Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized Student Loans, Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS), and Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS). The SLS program was discontinued in 1994-95. The Stafford Unsubsidized Loan Program was started in 1992-93.

The Federal Direct Loan Program (FDLP) began disbursing loans in 1994-95. It includes Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loans and PLUS loans.

Only federal funds are counted under LEAP. The state share of the LEAP program is included under State Aid as a portion of the state expenditure on the Cal Grant A, B, C, and T programs.

The federal "Other Grants" category includes grants, scholarships and fellowships for Native Americans, graduate student fellowships, nursing grants, and other small categorical scholarship programs. The federal "Other Loans" category includes health professions, nursing, and HEAL loans.

The state "Other Grants" category includes Graduate Fellowships and Law Enforcement Dependents Scholarships.

See Tables 3 and 4 for descriptions of institution-based aid in public and independent nonprofit institutions. Information on institutional aid in the proprietary and specialty sector was not available.

**TABLE 2a**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at California Postsecondary Institutions**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

<b>All California Institutions</b>										
<b>Programs</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>1999-00</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>2001-02</b>
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$729,728	\$808,871	\$725,969	\$750,072	\$804,176	\$831,931	\$937,635	\$917,327	\$991,039	\$1,188,163
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$67,547	\$68,647	\$73,332	\$70,541	\$72,450	\$73,305	\$77,163	\$74,527	\$72,342	\$82,311
FWS	\$79,953	\$71,386	\$71,844	\$66,179	\$70,168	\$77,802	\$95,815	\$105,278	\$98,224	\$116,080
Perkins Loans	\$66,871	\$61,809	\$66,481	\$65,223	\$57,668	\$60,422	\$61,369	\$56,157	\$54,221	\$60,926
LEAP/SLEAP	\$13,902	\$13,632	\$13,240	\$11,085	\$5,433	\$8,132	\$4,872	\$4,162	\$6,566	\$9,480
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$1,278,722	\$1,468,852	\$1,660,497	\$1,783,142	\$1,876,867	\$1,889,449	\$1,820,199	\$1,777,497	\$1,700,555	\$1,738,839
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$95,171	\$155,667	\$873,811	\$994,928	\$1,155,108	\$1,269,251	\$1,306,422	\$1,411,534	\$1,399,987	\$1,475,524
SLS	\$543,378	\$546,731	\$5,659	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$118,714	\$136,035	\$180,261	\$220,621	\$252,146	\$284,071	\$306,957	\$350,954	\$386,690	\$432,464
Other Grants	\$42,577	\$40,984	\$45,135	\$45,712	\$43,524	\$45,874	\$44,432	\$40,478	\$46,435	\$51,137
Other Loans	\$6,259	\$5,769	\$5,845	\$4,603	\$3,170	\$3,669	\$4,332	\$3,665	\$4,510	\$4,438
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$3,042,821</b>	<b>\$3,378,385</b>	<b>\$3,722,074</b>	<b>\$4,012,104</b>	<b>\$4,340,711</b>	<b>\$4,543,906</b>	<b>\$4,659,197</b>	<b>\$4,741,580</b>	<b>\$4,760,570</b>	<b>\$5,159,361</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$108,957	\$158,245	\$175,239	\$177,515	\$197,457	\$212,997	\$232,678	\$257,425	\$305,784	\$282,475
Cal Grant B	\$62,176	\$82,355	\$81,721	\$81,291	\$83,968	\$90,397	\$102,343	\$110,846	\$131,785	\$195,582
Cal Grant C	\$2,125	\$2,222	\$1,872	\$1,642	\$3,043	\$3,230	\$3,977	\$5,334	\$8,740	\$10,723
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$9,353	\$8,727	\$7,648	\$7,628
Other Grants	\$2,862	\$3,044	\$4,349	\$4,039	\$4,380	\$4,253	\$5,635	\$2,200	\$1,905	\$4,235
State Work-Study	\$798	\$1,026	\$953	\$1,043	\$1,005	\$947	\$1,377	\$2,531	\$4,362	\$5,109
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$176,918</b>	<b>\$246,892</b>	<b>\$264,133</b>	<b>\$265,530</b>	<b>\$289,853</b>	<b>\$311,824</b>	<b>\$355,363</b>	<b>\$387,063</b>	<b>\$460,225</b>	<b>\$505,753</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Public	\$454,899	\$521,717	\$567,404	\$598,180	\$617,445	\$627,914	\$648,047	\$646,705	\$709,567	\$768,814
Independent	\$446,815	\$459,747	\$503,720	\$520,800	\$537,261	\$541,268	\$642,322	\$682,815	\$775,761	\$854,120
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$913,288</b>	<b>\$994,643</b>	<b>\$1,084,826</b>	<b>\$1,133,840</b>	<b>\$1,164,285</b>	<b>\$1,177,967</b>	<b>\$1,309,354</b>	<b>\$1,353,259</b>	<b>\$1,485,329</b>	<b>\$1,622,934</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$4,133,026</b>	<b>\$4,619,920</b>	<b>\$5,071,034</b>	<b>\$5,411,473</b>	<b>\$5,794,849</b>	<b>\$6,033,697</b>	<b>\$6,323,914</b>	<b>\$6,481,902</b>	<b>\$6,706,123</b>	<b>\$7,288,048</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table B.

**TABLE 3**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

<b>All Public Institutions</b>										
<b>Programs</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>1999-00</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>2001-02</b>
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$309,177	\$392,744	\$430,822	\$478,287	\$541,031	\$576,700	\$662,612	\$655,446	\$733,895	\$894,673
<b>Campus-Based Aid</b>										
SEOG	\$27,946	\$31,138	\$35,965	\$37,696	\$43,141	\$45,193	\$44,642	\$43,820	\$47,324	\$53,721
FWS	\$44,584	\$39,685	\$42,989	\$41,408	\$47,007	\$52,449	\$54,868	\$57,477	\$58,912	\$69,550
Perkins Loans	\$42,145	\$40,494	\$47,102	\$48,043	\$43,481	\$45,698	\$47,974	\$46,714	\$47,421	\$54,530
LEAP/SLEAP	\$6,612	\$7,151	\$7,430	\$6,472	\$3,181	\$4,511	\$2,998	\$2,943	\$3,477	\$5,481
<b>FFELP/FDLP Loans</b>										
Subsidized Stafford	\$347,976	\$523,380	\$615,786	\$731,628	\$794,229	\$816,992	\$760,244	\$716,128	\$708,196	\$736,145
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$4,271	\$48,400	\$158,743	\$214,444	\$264,978	\$310,477	\$298,812	\$329,123	\$347,984	\$387,251
SLS	\$44,246	\$42,502	\$328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$17,015	\$20,149	\$36,705	\$57,045	\$72,542	\$85,850	\$93,194	\$103,653	\$115,654	\$132,697
Other Grants	\$33,060	\$32,536	\$36,629	\$38,414	\$37,867	\$40,688	\$39,818	\$37,243	\$44,360	\$51,137
Other Loans	\$5,006	\$4,734	\$4,934	\$3,991	\$2,827	\$3,330	\$3,996	\$3,481	\$4,432	\$4,438
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$882,038</b>	<b>\$1,182,913</b>	<b>\$1,417,433</b>	<b>\$1,657,428</b>	<b>\$1,850,284</b>	<b>\$1,981,888</b>	<b>\$2,009,158</b>	<b>\$1,996,028</b>	<b>\$2,111,656</b>	<b>\$2,389,623</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$38,651	\$69,377	\$82,979	\$88,453	\$96,315	\$97,818	\$94,309	\$92,573	\$101,715	\$89,323
Cal Grant B	\$42,900	\$59,379	\$60,948	\$63,352	\$68,294	\$73,826	\$83,738	\$91,792	\$113,969	\$162,975
Cal Grant C	\$569	\$431	\$550	\$473	\$571	\$727	\$1,249	\$1,428	\$1,858	\$2,132
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,963	\$1,808	\$1,579	\$1,022
Other Grants	\$875	\$913	\$1,017	\$1,148	\$1,230	\$1,169	\$3,447	\$1,236	\$1,772	\$4,213
State Work-Study	\$497	\$701	\$660	\$779	\$759	\$718	\$1,146	\$2,221	\$3,862	\$4,597
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$83,492</b>	<b>\$130,801</b>	<b>\$146,154</b>	<b>\$154,205</b>	<b>\$167,169</b>	<b>\$174,258</b>	<b>\$186,852</b>	<b>\$191,058</b>	<b>\$224,755</b>	<b>\$264,261</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Grants/Schols/Fellowships	\$352,315	\$417,467	\$468,890	\$508,123	\$539,226	\$556,837	\$583,494	\$594,988	\$660,929	\$726,112
Loans	\$8,495	\$7,121	\$7,310	\$7,884	\$9,331	\$11,262	\$11,220	\$16,876	\$20,614	\$27,048
Work-Study	\$3,037	\$3,511	\$2,735	\$2,641	\$2,070	\$1,848	\$3,054	\$2,299	\$15,747	\$15,654
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$363,847</b>	<b>\$428,099</b>	<b>\$478,935</b>	<b>\$518,648</b>	<b>\$550,627</b>	<b>\$569,947</b>	<b>\$597,768</b>	<b>\$614,163</b>	<b>\$697,289</b>	<b>\$768,814</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$1,329,377</b>	<b>\$1,741,813</b>	<b>\$2,042,522</b>	<b>\$2,330,281</b>	<b>\$2,568,080</b>	<b>\$2,726,093</b>	<b>\$2,793,778</b>	<b>\$2,801,249</b>	<b>\$3,033,700</b>	<b>\$3,422,698</b>

NOTES: Amounts are aggregates of the data for the three public segments.  
 See Table 2 for notes on federal and state aid programs.  
 Institution-Based Aid includes scholarships, grants, loans, and, in some cases, fellowships from private sources.

**TABLE 3a**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

All Public Institutions										
Programs	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$386,548	\$478,630	\$510,403	\$551,629	\$606,684	\$635,354	\$718,345	\$690,176	\$746,818	\$894,673
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$34,939	\$37,947	\$42,608	\$43,476	\$48,376	\$49,789	\$48,397	\$46,142	\$48,157	\$53,721
FWS	\$55,741	\$48,363	\$50,930	\$47,758	\$52,711	\$57,783	\$59,483	\$60,523	\$59,949	\$69,550
Perkins Loans	\$52,692	\$49,349	\$55,803	\$55,410	\$48,757	\$50,346	\$52,009	\$49,189	\$48,256	\$54,530
LEAP/SLEAP	\$8,267	\$8,715	\$8,802	\$7,464	\$3,567	\$4,970	\$3,250	\$3,099	\$3,539	\$5,481
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$435,056	\$637,834	\$729,534	\$843,819	\$890,608	\$900,084	\$824,189	\$754,073	\$720,666	\$736,145
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$5,340	\$58,984	\$188,066	\$247,328	\$297,133	\$342,054	\$323,945	\$346,562	\$354,111	\$387,251
SLS	\$55,318	\$51,796	\$389	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$21,273	\$24,555	\$43,485	\$65,793	\$81,345	\$94,581	\$101,033	\$109,145	\$117,690	\$132,697
Other Grants	\$41,333	\$39,651	\$43,395	\$44,305	\$42,462	\$44,826	\$43,167	\$39,216	\$45,141	\$51,137
Other Loans	\$6,259	\$5,769	\$5,845	\$4,603	\$3,170	\$3,669	\$4,332	\$3,665	\$4,510	\$4,438
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$1,102,767</b>	<b>\$1,441,595</b>	<b>\$1,679,260</b>	<b>\$1,911,585</b>	<b>\$2,074,814</b>	<b>\$2,183,457</b>	<b>\$2,178,150</b>	<b>\$2,101,791</b>	<b>\$2,148,838</b>	<b>\$2,389,623</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$48,323	\$84,549	\$98,307	\$102,017	\$108,003	\$107,767	\$102,241	\$97,478	\$103,506	\$89,323
Cal Grant B	\$53,636	\$72,364	\$72,206	\$73,067	\$76,581	\$81,335	\$90,781	\$96,656	\$115,976	\$162,975
Cal Grant C	\$711	\$525	\$652	\$546	\$640	\$801	\$1,354	\$1,504	\$1,891	\$2,132
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3,212	\$1,904	\$1,607	\$1,022
Other Grants	\$1,094	\$1,113	\$1,205	\$1,324	\$1,379	\$1,288	\$3,737	\$1,301	\$1,803	\$4,213
State Work-Study	\$621	\$854	\$782	\$898	\$851	\$791	\$1,242	\$2,339	\$3,930	\$4,597
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$104,386</b>	<b>\$159,405</b>	<b>\$173,151</b>	<b>\$177,851</b>	<b>\$187,455</b>	<b>\$191,981</b>	<b>\$202,568</b>	<b>\$201,182</b>	<b>\$228,712</b>	<b>\$264,261</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Grants/Schols/Fellowships	\$440,481	\$508,760	\$555,503	\$586,041	\$604,660	\$613,470	\$632,572	\$626,514	\$672,566	\$726,112
Loans	\$10,621	\$8,678	\$8,660	\$9,093	\$10,463	\$12,407	\$12,164	\$17,770	\$20,977	\$27,048
Work-Study	\$3,797	\$4,279	\$3,240	\$3,046	\$2,321	\$2,036	\$3,311	\$2,421	\$16,024	\$15,654
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$454,899</b>	<b>\$521,717</b>	<b>\$567,404</b>	<b>\$598,180</b>	<b>\$617,445</b>	<b>\$627,914</b>	<b>\$648,047</b>	<b>\$646,705</b>	<b>\$709,567</b>	<b>\$768,814</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$1,662,052</b>	<b>\$2,122,717</b>	<b>\$2,419,815</b>	<b>\$2,687,616</b>	<b>\$2,879,713</b>	<b>\$3,003,352</b>	<b>\$3,028,765</b>	<b>\$2,949,678</b>	<b>\$3,087,118</b>	<b>\$3,422,698</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table C.

**TABLE 3.1**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

**University of California**

Programs	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$57,118	\$56,382	\$63,620	\$69,512	\$76,499	\$84,048	\$95,241	\$95,190	\$101,486	\$122,868
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$6,944	\$7,769	\$8,619	\$9,376	\$9,449	\$10,174	\$9,600	\$9,198	\$10,753	\$12,677
FWS	\$17,696	\$13,864	\$14,897	\$15,349	\$16,655	\$18,931	\$19,139	\$20,699	\$18,973	\$24,045
Perkins Loans	\$25,548	\$23,166	\$30,154	\$28,760	\$25,252	\$28,131	\$30,693	\$28,378	\$29,293	\$35,605
LEAP/SLEAP	\$3,652	\$4,339	\$4,727	\$4,116	\$2,147	\$3,133	\$1,335	\$1,215	\$1,280	\$0
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$151,968	\$211,572	\$242,869	\$270,489	\$282,162	\$282,800	\$272,898	\$260,307	\$257,322	\$273,954
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$1,390	\$17,357	\$73,056	\$86,594	\$106,418	\$119,910	\$120,274	\$131,378	\$141,944	\$154,924
SLS	\$23,536	\$29,147	\$0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$10,178	\$15,670	\$28,237	\$42,193	\$55,775	\$62,346	\$66,746	\$74,944	\$84,532	\$97,667
Other Grants	\$31,266	\$30,905	\$35,187	\$37,102	\$37,225	\$39,884	\$38,995	\$36,507	\$43,323	\$49,737
Other Loans	\$4,581	\$4,212	\$4,715	\$3,826	\$2,531	\$2,944	\$3,662	\$3,204	\$4,179	\$4,142
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$333,877</b>	<b>\$414,383</b>	<b>\$506,081</b>	<b>\$567,317</b>	<b>\$614,113</b>	<b>\$652,301</b>	<b>\$658,583</b>	<b>\$661,020</b>	<b>\$693,085</b>	<b>\$775,619</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$30,707	\$56,464	\$68,666	\$72,941	\$77,662	\$77,914	\$73,976	\$71,578	\$75,879	\$66,065
Cal Grant B	\$15,200	\$23,731	\$25,577	\$27,507	\$29,359	\$31,641	\$36,378	\$40,896	\$49,044	\$62,847
Cal Grant C	-	-	-	-	\$5	-	-	-	\$32	-
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$928	\$521	\$539	\$235
Other Grants	\$792	\$816	\$930	\$1,060	\$1,124	\$1,048	\$1,359	\$1,226	\$1,767	\$4,210
State Work-Study	\$98	\$248	\$218	\$276	\$299	\$243	\$324	\$748	\$1,187	\$1,859
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$46,797</b>	<b>\$81,259</b>	<b>\$95,391</b>	<b>\$101,784</b>	<b>\$108,449</b>	<b>\$110,846</b>	<b>\$112,965</b>	<b>\$114,969</b>	<b>\$128,448</b>	<b>\$135,216</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Undergrad. Grants/Schols.	\$102,622	\$113,017	\$132,575	\$140,475	\$145,465	\$145,278	\$162,130	\$174,998	\$190,195	\$221,283
Grad. Grants/Fellowships	\$100,535	\$103,480	\$103,481	\$122,736	\$135,030	\$143,167	\$150,922	\$160,257	\$175,636	\$189,974
Loans	\$6,903	\$5,963	\$6,022	\$5,712	\$6,399	\$7,772	\$9,673	\$14,324	\$15,596	\$20,440
Work-Study	\$1,995	\$2,174	\$1,398	\$1,538	\$695	\$473	\$348	\$249	\$58	\$65
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$212,055</b>	<b>\$224,634</b>	<b>\$243,476</b>	<b>\$270,461</b>	<b>\$287,589</b>	<b>\$296,690</b>	<b>\$323,073</b>	<b>\$349,828</b>	<b>\$381,485</b>	<b>\$431,763</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$592,729</b>	<b>\$720,276</b>	<b>\$844,948</b>	<b>\$939,562</b>	<b>\$1,010,151</b>	<b>\$1,059,837</b>	<b>\$1,094,621</b>	<b>\$1,125,817</b>	<b>\$1,203,019</b>	<b>\$1,342,597</b>

NOTES: Institution-based grants, scholarships, fellowships, and loans include outside agency support.

**TABLE 3.1a**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

University of California										
Programs	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$71,412	\$68,712	\$75,372	\$80,171	\$85,782	\$92,596	\$103,252	\$100,234	\$103,273	\$122,868
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$8,682	\$9,468	\$10,211	\$10,814	\$10,596	\$11,209	\$10,407	\$9,685	\$10,942	\$12,677
FWS	\$22,124	\$16,896	\$17,649	\$17,703	\$18,676	\$20,856	\$20,749	\$21,796	\$19,307	\$24,045
Perkins Loans	\$31,941	\$28,232	\$35,724	\$33,170	\$28,316	\$30,992	\$33,275	\$29,882	\$29,809	\$35,605
LEAP/SLEAP	\$4,566	\$5,288	\$5,600	\$4,747	\$2,408	\$3,452	\$1,448	\$1,279	\$1,303	\$0
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$189,998	\$257,839	\$287,732	\$311,967	\$316,402	\$311,562	\$295,852	\$274,100	\$261,853	\$273,954
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$1,738	\$21,153	\$86,551	\$99,873	\$119,332	\$132,105	\$130,390	\$138,339	\$144,443	\$154,924
SLS	\$29,426	\$35,521	\$0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$12,725	\$19,097	\$33,453	\$48,663	\$62,543	\$68,687	\$72,360	\$78,915	\$86,020	\$97,667
Other Grants	\$39,090	\$37,663	\$41,687	\$42,791	\$41,742	\$43,940	\$42,275	\$38,441	\$44,086	\$49,737
Other Loans	\$5,727	\$5,133	\$5,586	\$4,413	\$2,838	\$3,243	\$3,970	\$3,374	\$4,253	\$4,142
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$417,429</b>	<b>\$505,001</b>	<b>\$599,564</b>	<b>\$654,312</b>	<b>\$688,635</b>	<b>\$718,644</b>	<b>\$713,977</b>	<b>\$696,045</b>	<b>\$705,289</b>	<b>\$775,619</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$38,391	\$68,812	\$81,350	\$84,126	\$87,086	\$85,838	\$80,198	\$75,371	\$77,215	\$66,065
Cal Grant B	\$19,004	\$28,921	\$30,302	\$31,725	\$32,922	\$34,859	\$39,438	\$43,063	\$49,908	\$62,847
Cal Grant C	-	-	-	-	\$6	-	-	-	\$33	-
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,006	\$549	\$548	\$235
Other Grants	\$990	\$994	\$1,102	\$1,223	\$1,260	\$1,155	\$1,473	\$1,291	\$1,798	\$4,210
State Work-Study	\$123	\$302	\$258	\$318	\$335	\$268	\$351	\$788	\$1,208	\$1,859
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$58,508</b>	<b>\$99,029</b>	<b>\$113,012</b>	<b>\$117,392</b>	<b>\$121,609</b>	<b>\$122,120</b>	<b>\$122,467</b>	<b>\$121,061</b>	<b>\$130,710</b>	<b>\$135,216</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Undergrad. Grants/Schols.	\$128,303	\$137,732	\$157,064	\$162,016	\$163,117	\$160,054	\$175,767	\$184,271	\$193,544	\$221,283
Grad. Grants/Fellowships	\$125,694	\$126,109	\$122,596	\$141,557	\$151,416	\$157,728	\$163,616	\$168,748	\$178,729	\$189,974
Loans	\$8,630	\$7,267	\$7,134	\$6,588	\$7,176	\$8,562	\$10,487	\$15,083	\$15,871	\$20,440
Work-Study	\$2,494	\$2,649	\$1,656	\$1,774	\$779	\$521	\$377	\$262	\$59	\$65
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$265,121</b>	<b>\$273,757</b>	<b>\$288,451</b>	<b>\$311,935</b>	<b>\$322,488</b>	<b>\$326,865</b>	<b>\$350,247</b>	<b>\$368,364</b>	<b>\$388,203</b>	<b>\$431,763</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$741,059</b>	<b>\$877,788</b>	<b>\$1,001,026</b>	<b>\$1,083,638</b>	<b>\$1,132,732</b>	<b>\$1,167,628</b>	<b>\$1,186,691</b>	<b>\$1,185,470</b>	<b>\$1,224,202</b>	<b>\$1,342,597</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table D.

**TABLE 3.2**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

<b>California State University</b>										
<b>Programs</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>1999-00</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>2001-02</b>
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$118,510	\$117,087	\$130,301	\$148,597	\$169,309	\$192,652	\$224,200	\$224,842	\$245,889	\$294,256
<b>Campus-Based Aid</b>										
SEOG	\$8,385	\$9,234	\$11,605	\$10,352	\$10,249	\$11,576	\$12,228	\$12,138	\$12,394	\$13,668
FWS	\$12,335	\$11,822	\$13,838	\$11,378	\$12,059	\$15,225	\$15,984	\$18,047	\$18,316	\$20,960
Perkins Loans	\$14,258	\$15,017	\$14,826	\$16,898	\$16,211	\$15,549	\$15,041	\$16,129	\$15,651	\$16,626
LEAP/SLEAP	\$2,039	\$2,056	\$1,851	\$1,580	\$810	\$1,000	\$676	\$745	\$563	\$875
<b>FFELP/FDLP Loans</b>										
Subsidized Stafford	\$152,518	\$252,359	\$304,544	\$382,910	\$437,263	\$455,963	\$443,863	\$415,780	\$398,409	\$405,324
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$2,116	\$27,538	\$70,610	\$103,299	\$131,022	\$166,015	\$165,775	\$185,174	\$189,531	\$212,072
SLS	\$16,751	\$10,169	\$307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$6,355	\$4,234	\$8,203	\$14,576	\$16,440	\$23,228	\$26,165	\$28,280	\$30,606	\$34,383
Other Grants	\$1,379	\$1,220	\$1,442	\$1,312	\$642	\$804	\$823	\$736	\$1,037	\$1,400
Other Loans	\$175	\$235	\$219	\$165	\$296	\$386	\$334	\$277	\$253	\$296
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$334,821</b>	<b>\$450,971</b>	<b>\$557,746</b>	<b>\$691,067</b>	<b>\$794,301</b>	<b>\$882,398</b>	<b>\$905,089</b>	<b>\$902,148</b>	<b>\$912,649</b>	<b>\$999,860</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$7,944	\$12,913	\$14,313	\$15,512	\$18,653	\$19,904	\$20,333	\$20,995	\$25,836	\$23,258
Cal Grant B	\$16,352	\$21,469	\$20,442	\$20,176	\$21,880	\$23,904	\$28,868	\$32,666	\$39,719	\$58,268
Cal Grant C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,035	\$1,287	\$1,040	\$787
Other Grants	\$82	\$94	\$84	\$84	\$98	\$114	\$2,088	\$10	\$5	\$3
State Work-Study	\$246	\$253	\$244	\$307	\$247	\$262	\$334	\$696	\$1,041	\$1,009
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$24,624</b>	<b>\$34,729</b>	<b>\$35,083</b>	<b>\$36,079</b>	<b>\$40,878</b>	<b>\$44,184</b>	<b>\$53,658</b>	<b>\$55,654</b>	<b>\$67,641</b>	<b>\$83,325</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
State University Grants	\$70,389	\$79,780	\$94,623	\$95,390	\$100,217	\$100,716	\$106,217	\$104,667	\$120,570	\$117,329
Educational Opportunity Prg.	\$14,024	\$14,452	\$13,831	\$13,941	\$13,791	\$14,092	\$13,860	\$16,737	\$17,490	\$17,242
Other Grants/Scholarships	\$17,556	\$18,562	\$23,739	\$28,002	\$29,408	\$35,816	\$39,521	\$39,804	\$48,492	\$58,392
Loans	\$538	\$312	\$219	\$260	\$479	\$1,037	\$1,482	\$2,433	\$3,730	\$6,165
Work-Study	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$55	\$53	\$27	\$0
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$102,507</b>	<b>\$113,106</b>	<b>\$132,412</b>	<b>\$137,593</b>	<b>\$143,895</b>	<b>\$151,661</b>	<b>\$161,135</b>	<b>\$163,694</b>	<b>\$190,309</b>	<b>\$199,128</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$461,952</b>	<b>\$598,806</b>	<b>\$725,241</b>	<b>\$864,739</b>	<b>\$979,074</b>	<b>\$1,078,243</b>	<b>\$1,119,882</b>	<b>\$1,121,496</b>	<b>\$1,170,599</b>	<b>\$1,282,313</b>

NOTES: The primary source of institution-based aid is the State University Grants program, a need-based program for undergraduate and graduate students. The other large single source of aid is the Educational Opportunity Program which provides grants to students who are eligible for the federal student support services program.

**TABLE 3.2a**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

California State University										
Programs	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$148,167	\$142,692	\$154,370	\$171,383	\$189,854	\$212,246	\$243,058	\$236,756	\$250,219	\$294,256
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$10,483	\$11,253	\$13,749	\$11,939	\$11,493	\$12,753	\$13,257	\$12,781	\$12,612	\$13,668
FWS	\$15,422	\$14,407	\$16,394	\$13,123	\$13,522	\$16,773	\$17,328	\$19,003	\$18,639	\$20,960
Perkins Loans	\$17,826	\$18,301	\$17,565	\$19,489	\$18,178	\$17,130	\$16,306	\$16,984	\$15,927	\$16,626
LEAP/SLEAP	\$2,549	\$2,506	\$2,193	\$1,822	\$908	\$1,102	\$733	\$784	\$573	\$875
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$190,685	\$307,545	\$360,799	\$441,627	\$490,324	\$502,337	\$481,197	\$437,811	\$405,424	\$405,324
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$2,646	\$33,560	\$83,653	\$119,139	\$146,921	\$182,900	\$179,718	\$194,986	\$192,868	\$212,072
SLS	\$20,943	\$12,393	\$364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$7,945	\$5,160	\$9,718	\$16,811	\$18,435	\$25,590	\$28,366	\$29,778	\$31,145	\$34,383
Other Grants	\$1,724	\$1,487	\$1,708	\$1,513	\$720	\$886	\$892	\$775	\$1,055	\$1,400
Other Loans	\$219	\$286	\$259	\$190	\$332	\$425	\$362	\$292	\$257	\$296
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$418,609</b>	<b>\$549,590</b>	<b>\$660,772</b>	<b>\$797,038</b>	<b>\$890,688</b>	<b>\$972,143</b>	<b>\$981,217</b>	<b>\$949,950</b>	<b>\$928,719</b>	<b>\$999,860</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$9,932	\$15,737	\$16,957	\$17,891	\$20,917	\$21,928	\$22,043	\$22,107	\$26,291	\$23,258
Cal Grant B	\$20,444	\$26,164	\$24,218	\$23,270	\$24,535	\$26,335	\$31,296	\$34,397	\$40,418	\$58,268
Cal Grant C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$2,206	\$1,355	\$1,058	\$787
Other Grants	\$103	\$115	\$100	\$97	\$110	\$126	\$2,264	\$11	\$5	\$3
State Work-Study	\$308	\$308	\$289	\$354	\$277	\$289	\$362	\$733	\$1,059	\$1,009
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$30,786</b>	<b>\$42,324</b>	<b>\$41,564</b>	<b>\$41,612</b>	<b>\$45,838</b>	<b>\$48,678</b>	<b>\$58,171</b>	<b>\$58,603</b>	<b>\$68,832</b>	<b>\$83,325</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
State University Grants	\$88,004	\$97,226	\$112,102	\$110,017	\$112,378	\$110,959	\$115,151	\$110,213	\$122,693	\$117,329
Educational Opportunity Prq.	\$17,533	\$17,612	\$16,386	\$16,079	\$15,465	\$15,525	\$15,026	\$17,624	\$17,798	\$17,242
Other Grants/Scholarships	\$21,949	\$22,621	\$28,124	\$32,296	\$32,977	\$39,459	\$42,845	\$41,913	\$49,346	\$58,392
Loans	\$673	\$380	\$259	\$300	\$537	\$1,142	\$1,607	\$2,562	\$3,796	\$6,165
Work-Study	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$60	\$56	\$27	\$0
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$128,159</b>	<b>\$137,840</b>	<b>\$156,871</b>	<b>\$158,692</b>	<b>\$161,356</b>	<b>\$167,086</b>	<b>\$174,688</b>	<b>\$172,368</b>	<b>\$193,660</b>	<b>\$199,128</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$577,555</b>	<b>\$729,754</b>	<b>\$859,207</b>	<b>\$997,342</b>	<b>\$1,097,883</b>	<b>\$1,187,906</b>	<b>\$1,214,076</b>	<b>\$1,180,920</b>	<b>\$1,191,211</b>	<b>\$1,282,313</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table E.

**TABLE 3.3**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

**California Community Colleges**

<b>Programs</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>1999-00</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>2001-02</b>
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$133,549	\$219,275	\$236,901	\$260,178	\$295,223	\$300,000	\$343,171	\$335,414	\$386,520	\$477,550
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$12,617	\$14,135	\$15,741	\$17,968	\$23,443	\$23,443	\$22,814	\$22,484	\$24,177	\$27,376
FWS	\$14,553	\$13,999	\$14,254	\$14,681	\$18,293	\$18,293	\$19,745	\$18,731	\$21,623	\$24,545
Perkins Loans	\$2,339	\$2,311	\$2,122	\$2,385	\$2,018	\$2,018	\$2,240	\$2,207	\$2,477	\$2,299
LEAP/SLEAP	\$921	\$756	\$852	\$776	\$224	\$378	\$987	\$983	\$1,634	\$4,606
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$43,490	\$59,449	\$68,373	\$78,229	\$74,804	\$78,229	\$43,483	\$40,041	\$52,465	\$56,867
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$765	\$3,505	\$15,077	\$24,551	\$27,538	\$24,552	\$12,763	\$12,571	\$16,509	\$20,255
SLS	\$3,959	\$3,186	\$21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$482	\$245	\$265	\$276	\$327	\$276	\$283	\$429	\$516	\$647
Other Grants	\$415	\$411	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Loans	\$250	\$287	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$213,340</b>	<b>\$317,559</b>	<b>\$353,606</b>	<b>\$399,044</b>	<b>\$441,870</b>	<b>\$447,189</b>	<b>\$445,486</b>	<b>\$432,860</b>	<b>\$505,921</b>	<b>\$614,145</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cal Grant B	\$11,348	\$14,179	\$14,929	\$15,669	\$17,055	\$18,281	\$18,492	\$18,230	\$25,206	\$41,859
Cal Grant C	\$569	\$431	\$550	\$473	\$566	\$727	\$1,249	\$1,428	\$1,826	\$2,132
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Grants	\$1	\$3	\$3	\$4	\$8	\$7	-	-	-	-
State Work-Study	\$153	\$200	\$198	\$196	\$213	\$213	\$488	\$777	\$1,634	\$1,728
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$12,071</b>	<b>\$14,813</b>	<b>\$15,680</b>	<b>\$16,342</b>	<b>\$17,842</b>	<b>\$19,228</b>	<b>\$20,229</b>	<b>\$20,435</b>	<b>\$28,666</b>	<b>\$45,720</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Board of Govs Fee Waiver	\$34,738	\$77,065	\$88,566	\$94,051	\$99,183	\$101,636	\$95,312	\$81,816	\$90,131	\$91,538
Extended Opportunity Svcs	\$7,272	\$6,884	\$5,328	\$6,199	\$8,185	\$8,185	\$8,179	\$8,552	\$11,689	\$13,192
Other Grants/Scholarships	\$5,179	\$4,227	\$6,747	\$7,329	\$7,947	\$7,947	\$7,353	\$8,157	\$6,725	\$17,161
Loans	\$1,054	\$846	\$1,069	\$1,912	\$2,453	\$2,453	\$65	\$119	\$1,288	\$443
Work-Study	\$1,042	\$1,337	\$1,337	\$1,103	\$1,375	\$1,375	\$2,651	\$1,997	\$15,661	\$15,589
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$49,285</b>	<b>\$90,359</b>	<b>\$103,047</b>	<b>\$110,594</b>	<b>\$119,143</b>	<b>\$121,596</b>	<b>\$113,560</b>	<b>\$100,641</b>	<b>\$125,495</b>	<b>\$137,923</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$274,696</b>	<b>\$422,731</b>	<b>\$472,333</b>	<b>\$525,980</b>	<b>\$578,855</b>	<b>\$588,013</b>	<b>\$579,275</b>	<b>\$553,936</b>	<b>\$660,082</b>	<b>\$797,787</b>

NOTES:

\*After 1993-94, data that distinguished small, miscellaneous federal grants and loans were not collected. Some federal funds may be included under Institution-Based Aid.

Beginning in 1993-94, the Board of Governors program changed from direct grants to a fee waiver. Amounts shown for the Board of Governors Fee Waiver represent the value of enrollment fees waived for eligible students. There were no direct appropriations for this program.

Extended Opportunity Services provides both services and student aid to EOPS eligible students; only student aid funds are reported here.

CARE Grant amounts are included in "Other Grants/Scholarships" under Institution-Based Aid.

**TABLE 3.3a**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

California Community Colleges										
Programs	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$166,969	\$267,227	\$280,661	\$300,075	\$331,048	\$330,512	\$372,035	\$353,186	\$393,326	\$477,550
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$15,774	\$17,226	\$18,649	\$20,723	\$26,288	\$25,827	\$24,733	\$23,675	\$24,603	\$27,376
FWS	\$18,195	\$17,060	\$16,887	\$16,932	\$20,513	\$20,153	\$21,406	\$19,723	\$22,004	\$24,545
Perkins Loans	\$2,924	\$2,816	\$2,514	\$2,751	\$2,263	\$2,223	\$2,428	\$2,324	\$2,521	\$2,299
LEAP/SLEAP	\$1,151	\$921	\$1,009	\$895	\$251	\$416	\$1,070	\$1,035	\$1,663	\$4,606
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$54,373	\$72,449	\$81,003	\$90,225	\$83,881	\$86,185	\$47,140	\$42,163	\$53,389	\$56,867
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$956	\$4,271	\$17,862	\$28,316	\$30,880	\$27,049	\$13,837	\$13,237	\$16,800	\$20,255
SLS	\$4,950	\$3,883	\$25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$603	\$299	\$314	\$318	\$367	\$304	\$307	\$452	\$525	\$647
Other Grants	\$519	\$501	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Loans	\$313	\$350	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$266,728</b>	<b>\$387,004</b>	<b>\$418,924</b>	<b>\$460,235</b>	<b>\$495,490</b>	<b>\$492,671</b>	<b>\$482,956</b>	<b>\$455,796</b>	<b>\$514,830</b>	<b>\$614,145</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cal Grant B	\$14,188	\$17,280	\$17,687	\$18,072	\$19,125	\$20,140	\$20,047	\$19,196	\$25,650	\$41,859
Cal Grant C	\$711	\$525	\$652	\$546	\$635	\$801	\$1,354	\$1,504	\$1,858	\$2,132
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Grants	\$1	\$4	\$4	\$5	\$9	\$8	-	-	-	-
State Work-Study	\$191	\$244	\$235	\$226	\$239	\$235	\$529	\$818	\$1,662	\$1,728
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$15,092</b>	<b>\$18,052</b>	<b>\$18,576</b>	<b>\$18,848</b>	<b>\$20,007</b>	<b>\$21,184</b>	<b>\$21,930</b>	<b>\$21,518</b>	<b>\$29,170</b>	<b>\$45,720</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Board of Gvs Fee Waiver	\$43,431	\$93,918	\$104,926	\$108,473	\$111,219	\$111,973	\$103,329	\$86,151	\$91,719	\$91,538
Extended Opportunity Svcs	\$9,092	\$8,389	\$6,312	\$7,150	\$9,178	\$9,017	\$8,867	\$9,005	\$11,895	\$13,192
Other Grants/Scholarships	\$6,475	\$5,151	\$7,993	\$8,453	\$8,911	\$8,755	\$7,971	\$8,589	\$6,844	\$17,161
Loans	\$1,318	\$1,031	\$1,266	\$2,205	\$2,751	\$2,702	\$70	\$125	\$1,311	\$443
Work-Study	\$1,303	\$1,629	\$1,584	\$1,272	\$1,542	\$1,515	\$2,874	\$2,103	\$15,937	\$15,589
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$61,618</b>	<b>\$110,119</b>	<b>\$122,082</b>	<b>\$127,553</b>	<b>\$133,601</b>	<b>\$133,963</b>	<b>\$123,112</b>	<b>\$105,974</b>	<b>\$127,705</b>	<b>\$137,923</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$343,438</b>	<b>\$515,175</b>	<b>\$559,582</b>	<b>\$606,636</b>	<b>\$649,098</b>	<b>\$647,817</b>	<b>\$627,998</b>	<b>\$583,287</b>	<b>\$671,705</b>	<b>\$797,787</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table F.

**TABLE 4**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Private California Institutions**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

<b>Independent Nonprofit Institutions</b>										
<b>Programs</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>1999-00</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>2001-02</b>
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$62,371	\$58,864	\$61,264	\$66,194	\$70,256	\$74,357	\$87,203	\$86,730	\$93,319	\$110,855
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$15,262	\$13,491	\$13,750	\$12,222	\$12,466	\$12,693	\$17,062	\$17,301	\$16,288	\$19,235
FWS	\$15,785	\$14,888	\$13,952	\$12,675	\$12,929	\$13,171	\$28,568	\$37,574	\$33,367	\$40,449
Perkins Loans	\$8,927	\$6,895	\$7,816	\$7,119	\$7,261	\$7,291	\$7,820	\$6,007	\$5,337	\$5,891
LEAP/SLEAP	\$4,038	\$3,603	\$3,389	\$2,847	\$1,487	\$2,619	\$1,382	\$910	\$2,302	\$2,653
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$514,702	\$514,718	\$601,106	\$619,202	\$668,776	\$680,248	\$680,786	\$710,970	\$689,380	\$712,390
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$68,337	\$68,344	\$444,467	\$486,078	\$574,453	\$632,937	\$679,710	\$751,228	\$754,112	\$801,756
SLS	\$301,831	\$301,851	\$1,282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$55,065	\$55,086	\$75,096	\$89,519	\$100,890	\$109,628	\$113,728	\$135,339	\$145,210	\$161,181
Other Grants	\$995	\$1,094	\$1,469	\$1,220	\$947	\$951	\$1,167	\$1,198	\$1,272	N/A
Other Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$1,047,313</b>	<b>\$1,038,834</b>	<b>\$1,223,591</b>	<b>\$1,297,076</b>	<b>\$1,449,465</b>	<b>\$1,533,895</b>	<b>\$1,617,426</b>	<b>\$1,747,257</b>	<b>\$1,740,587</b>	<b>\$1,854,410</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$44,617	\$55,237	\$59,861	\$60,836	\$73,318	\$84,601	\$110,474	\$136,891	\$171,573	\$174,421
Cal Grant B	\$5,931	\$7,127	\$7,202	\$6,146	\$5,514	\$6,322	\$8,383	\$10,394	\$11,391	\$20,640
Cal Grant C	\$324	\$398	\$349	\$342	\$660	\$502	\$616	\$1,089	\$2,026	\$2,519
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$5,664	\$6,480	\$5,937	\$6,606
Graduate Fellowships	\$1,414	\$1,585	\$2,654	\$2,354	\$2,676	\$2,691	\$1,751	\$853	\$100	\$22
State Work-Study	\$90	\$90	\$106	\$98	\$98	\$98	\$104	\$160	\$361	\$430
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$52,376</b>	<b>\$64,437</b>	<b>\$70,172</b>	<b>\$69,776</b>	<b>\$82,266</b>	<b>\$94,214</b>	<b>\$126,992</b>	<b>\$155,867</b>	<b>\$191,388</b>	<b>\$204,637</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$366,638</b>	<b>\$388,064</b>	<b>\$436,747</b>	<b>\$464,441</b>	<b>\$487,663</b>	<b>\$499,274</b>	<b>\$610,000</b>	<b>\$671,000</b>	<b>\$762,338</b>	<b>\$854,120</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$1,466,327</b>	<b>\$1,491,335</b>	<b>\$1,730,510</b>	<b>\$1,831,293</b>	<b>\$2,019,394</b>	<b>\$2,127,383</b>	<b>\$2,354,418</b>	<b>\$2,574,124</b>	<b>\$2,694,312</b>	<b>\$2,913,166</b>

NOTES: Institution-Based Aid includes aid from private sources, in addition to awards from an institution's own funds.  
 See Table 2 for notes on federal and state aid programs.

**TABLE 4a**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Private California Institutions**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

Independent Nonprofit Institutions										
Programs	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$77,979	\$71,737	\$72,581	\$76,344	\$78,781	\$81,920	\$94,538	\$91,326	\$94,963	\$110,855
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$19,081	\$16,441	\$16,290	\$14,096	\$13,979	\$13,984	\$18,497	\$18,218	\$16,575	\$19,235
FWS	\$19,735	\$18,144	\$16,529	\$14,619	\$14,498	\$14,511	\$30,971	\$39,565	\$33,955	\$40,449
Perkins Loans	\$11,161	\$8,403	\$9,260	\$8,211	\$8,142	\$8,033	\$8,478	\$6,325	\$5,431	\$5,891
LEAP/SLEAP	\$5,049	\$4,391	\$4,015	\$3,284	\$1,667	\$2,885	\$1,498	\$958	\$2,342	\$2,653
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$643,505	\$627,278	\$712,142	\$714,153	\$749,931	\$749,433	\$738,047	\$748,642	\$701,519	\$712,390
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$85,438	\$83,290	\$526,569	\$560,615	\$644,162	\$697,310	\$736,881	\$791,033	\$767,391	\$801,756
SLS	\$377,364	\$367,860	\$1,519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$68,845	\$67,132	\$88,968	\$103,246	\$113,133	\$120,778	\$123,294	\$142,510	\$147,766	\$161,181
Other Grants	\$1,244	\$1,333	\$1,740	\$1,407	\$1,062	\$1,048	\$1,265	\$1,261	\$1,294	-
Other Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$1,309,402</b>	<b>\$1,266,009</b>	<b>\$1,449,612</b>	<b>\$1,495,975</b>	<b>\$1,625,356</b>	<b>\$1,689,900</b>	<b>\$1,753,469</b>	<b>\$1,839,838</b>	<b>\$1,771,235</b>	<b>\$1,854,410</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$55,782	\$67,316	\$70,918	\$70,165	\$82,215	\$93,205	\$119,766	\$144,144	\$174,594	\$174,421
Cal Grant B	\$7,415	\$8,686	\$8,532	\$7,088	\$6,183	\$6,965	\$9,088	\$10,945	\$11,592	\$20,640
Cal Grant C	\$405	\$485	\$413	\$394	\$740	\$553	\$668	\$1,147	\$2,062	\$2,519
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$6,140	\$6,823	\$6,042	\$6,606
Graduate Fellowships	\$1,768	\$1,932	\$3,144	\$2,715	\$3,001	\$2,965	\$1,898	\$898	\$101	\$22
State Work-Study	\$113	\$110	\$126	\$113	\$110	\$108	\$113	\$168	\$367	\$430
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$65,483</b>	<b>\$78,528</b>	<b>\$83,134</b>	<b>\$80,476</b>	<b>\$92,249</b>	<b>\$103,796</b>	<b>\$137,673</b>	<b>\$164,126</b>	<b>\$194,757</b>	<b>\$204,637</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$458,389</b>	<b>\$472,927</b>	<b>\$517,423</b>	<b>\$535,660</b>	<b>\$546,840</b>	<b>\$550,053</b>	<b>\$661,308</b>	<b>\$706,554</b>	<b>\$775,761</b>	<b>\$854,120</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$1,833,273</b>	<b>\$1,817,464</b>	<b>\$2,050,169</b>	<b>\$2,112,111</b>	<b>\$2,264,445</b>	<b>\$2,343,749</b>	<b>\$2,552,450</b>	<b>\$2,710,518</b>	<b>\$2,741,754</b>	<b>\$2,913,166</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table G.

**TABLE 4.1**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Private California Institutions**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

<b>Proprietary and Specialty Institutions</b>										
<b>Programs</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>1999-00</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>2001-02</b>
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$212,118	\$212,118	\$120,691	\$105,864	\$105,864	\$104,073	\$115,074	\$128,991	\$146,676	\$182,634
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$10,819	\$11,700	\$12,183	\$11,244	\$9,003	\$8,652	\$9,472	\$9,656	\$7,478	\$9,355
FWS	\$3,581	\$4,003	\$3,701	\$3,297	\$2,639	\$5,000	\$4,945	\$4,929	\$4,245	\$6,082
Perkins Loans	\$2,414	\$3,329	\$1,197	\$1,389	\$685	\$1,855	\$814	\$610	\$525	\$505
LEAP/SLEAP	\$469	\$432	\$357	\$292	\$177	\$251	\$114	\$100	\$674	\$1,346
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$160,096	\$167,181	\$184,703	\$195,232	\$210,753	\$217,782	\$237,949	\$260,955	\$273,553	\$290,304
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$3,514	\$10,990	\$134,358	\$162,124	\$190,675	\$208,664	\$226,541	\$260,154	\$273,667	\$286,516
SLS	\$88,539	\$104,272	\$3,167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$22,872	\$36,390	\$40,354	\$44,724	\$51,428	\$62,369	\$76,220	\$94,302	\$119,136	\$138,585
Other Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$504,422</b>	<b>\$550,415</b>	<b>\$500,711</b>	<b>\$524,166</b>	<b>\$571,224</b>	<b>\$608,646</b>	<b>\$671,129</b>	<b>\$759,697</b>	<b>\$825,953</b>	<b>\$915,328</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$3,880	\$5,235	\$5,076	\$4,624	\$6,456	\$10,915	\$9,843	\$15,007	\$27,205	\$18,731
Cal Grant B	\$900	\$1,071	\$829	\$985	\$1,073	\$1,904	\$2,282	\$3,082	\$4,145	\$11,968
Cal Grant C	\$807	\$994	\$681	\$609	\$1,483	\$1,703	\$1,803	\$2,549	\$4,705	\$6,073
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Work-Study	\$51	\$51	\$38	\$27	\$39	\$44	\$20	\$23	\$64	\$83
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$5,638</b>	<b>\$7,351</b>	<b>\$6,624</b>	<b>\$6,245</b>	<b>\$9,051</b>	<b>\$14,566</b>	<b>\$13,948</b>	<b>\$20,661</b>	<b>\$36,119</b>	<b>\$36,855</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$510,060</b>	<b>\$557,766</b>	<b>\$507,335</b>	<b>\$530,411</b>	<b>\$580,275</b>	<b>\$623,212</b>	<b>\$685,077</b>	<b>\$780,358</b>	<b>\$862,072</b>	<b>\$952,183</b>

NOTES: Reliable information on institutional aid in the proprietary and specialty sector was unavailable.  
Pell Grant amounts for 1992-93, 1993-94, 1995-96, and 1996-97 are estimates.  
See Table 2 for notes on federal and state aid programs.

**TABLE 4.1a**  
**Aid Awarded to Students at Private California Institutions**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

**Proprietary and Specialty Institutions**

Programs	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	\$265,200	\$258,504	\$142,985	\$122,098	\$118,710	\$114,658	\$124,753	\$135,826	\$149,259	\$182,634
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	\$13,526	\$14,259	\$14,433	\$12,968	\$10,096	\$9,532	\$10,269	\$10,168	\$7,610	\$9,355
FWS	\$4,477	\$4,878	\$4,385	\$3,803	\$2,959	\$5,509	\$5,361	\$5,190	\$4,320	\$6,082
Perkins Loans	\$3,018	\$4,057	\$1,418	\$1,602	\$768	\$2,044	\$882	\$642	\$534	\$505
LEAP/SLEAP	\$586	\$526	\$423	\$337	\$198	\$277	\$124	\$105	\$686	\$1,346
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	\$200,160	\$203,741	\$218,821	\$225,170	\$236,328	\$239,932	\$257,963	\$274,782	\$278,369	\$290,304
Unsubsidized Stafford	\$4,393	\$13,393	\$159,177	\$186,985	\$213,813	\$229,886	\$245,596	\$273,939	\$278,485	\$286,516
SLS	\$110,696	\$127,074	\$3,752	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	\$28,596	\$44,348	\$47,808	\$51,582	\$57,669	\$68,712	\$82,631	\$99,299	\$121,234	\$138,585
Other Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>\$630,653</b>	<b>\$670,781</b>	<b>\$593,202</b>	<b>\$604,544</b>	<b>\$640,541</b>	<b>\$670,549</b>	<b>\$727,578</b>	<b>\$799,951</b>	<b>\$840,497</b>	<b>\$915,328</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	\$4,851	\$6,380	\$6,014	\$5,333	\$7,239	\$12,025	\$10,671	\$15,802	\$27,684	\$18,731
Cal Grant B	\$1,125	\$1,305	\$982	\$1,136	\$1,203	\$2,098	\$2,474	\$3,245	\$4,218	\$11,968
Cal Grant C	\$1,009	\$1,211	\$807	\$702	\$1,663	\$1,876	\$1,955	\$2,684	\$4,788	\$6,073
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Work-Study	\$64	\$62	\$45	\$31	\$44	\$48	\$22	\$24	\$65	\$83
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>\$7,049</b>	<b>\$8,959</b>	<b>\$7,848</b>	<b>\$7,203</b>	<b>\$10,149</b>	<b>\$16,047</b>	<b>\$15,121</b>	<b>\$21,756</b>	<b>\$36,755</b>	<b>\$36,855</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>\$637,702</b>	<b>\$679,740</b>	<b>\$601,050</b>	<b>\$611,746</b>	<b>\$650,691</b>	<b>\$686,596</b>	<b>\$742,699</b>	<b>\$821,707</b>	<b>\$877,252</b>	<b>\$952,183</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table H.

**TABLE 5**  
**Volume of the Largest Generally-Available Aid Programs by Sector**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

Program & Sector	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Pell Grant</b>										
Public Institutions	\$309,177	\$392,744	\$430,822	\$478,287	\$541,031	\$576,700	\$662,612	\$655,446	\$733,895	\$894,673
(UC)	\$57,118	\$56,382	\$63,620	\$69,512	\$76,499	\$84,048	\$95,241	\$95,190	\$101,486	\$122,868
(CSU)	\$118,510	\$117,087	\$130,301	\$148,597	\$169,309	\$192,652	\$224,200	\$224,842	\$245,889	\$294,256
(CCC)	\$133,549	\$219,275	\$236,901	\$260,178	\$295,223	\$300,000	\$343,171	\$335,414	\$386,520	\$477,550
Independent Institutions	\$62,371	\$58,864	\$61,264	\$66,194	\$70,256	\$74,357	\$87,203	\$86,730	\$93,319	\$110,855
Proprietary Institutions	\$212,118	\$212,118	\$120,691	\$105,864	\$105,864	\$104,073	\$115,074	\$128,991	\$146,676	\$182,634
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$583,666</b>	<b>\$663,726</b>	<b>\$612,777</b>	<b>\$650,345</b>	<b>\$717,151</b>	<b>\$755,130</b>	<b>\$864,889</b>	<b>\$871,167</b>	<b>\$973,890</b>	<b>\$1,188,163</b>
<b>Stafford Subsidized Loan</b>										
Public Institutions	\$347,976	\$523,380	\$615,786	\$731,628	\$794,229	\$816,992	\$760,244	\$716,128	\$708,196	\$736,145
(UC)	\$151,968	\$211,572	\$242,869	\$270,489	\$282,162	\$282,800	\$272,898	\$260,307	\$257,322	\$273,954
(CSU)	\$152,518	\$252,359	\$304,544	\$382,910	\$437,263	\$455,963	\$443,863	\$415,780	\$398,409	\$405,324
(CCC)	\$43,490	\$59,449	\$68,373	\$78,229	\$74,804	\$78,229	\$43,483	\$40,041	\$52,465	\$56,867
Independent Institutions	\$514,702	\$514,718	\$601,106	\$619,202	\$668,776	\$680,248	\$680,786	\$710,970	\$689,380	\$712,390
Proprietary Institutions	\$160,096	\$167,181	\$184,703	\$195,232	\$210,753	\$217,782	\$237,949	\$260,955	\$273,553	\$290,304
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,022,774</b>	<b>\$1,205,279</b>	<b>\$1,401,595</b>	<b>\$1,546,062</b>	<b>\$1,673,758</b>	<b>\$1,715,022</b>	<b>\$1,678,979</b>	<b>\$1,688,053</b>	<b>\$1,671,129</b>	<b>\$1,738,839</b>
<b>SLS/Stafford Unsubsidized Loan</b>										
Public Institutions	\$48,517	\$90,902	\$159,071	\$214,444	\$264,978	\$310,477	\$298,812	\$329,123	\$347,984	\$387,251
(UC)	\$24,926	\$46,504	\$73,056	\$86,594	\$106,418	\$119,910	\$120,274	\$131,378	\$141,944	\$154,924
(CSU)	\$18,867	\$37,707	\$70,917	\$103,299	\$131,022	\$166,015	\$165,775	\$185,174	\$189,531	\$212,072
(CCC)	\$4,724	\$6,691	\$15,098	\$24,551	\$27,538	\$24,552	\$12,763	\$12,571	\$16,509	\$20,255
Independent Institutions	\$370,168	\$370,195	\$445,749	\$486,078	\$574,453	\$632,937	\$679,710	\$751,228	\$754,112	\$801,756
Proprietary Institutions	\$92,053	\$115,262	\$137,525	\$162,124	\$190,675	\$208,664	\$226,541	\$260,154	\$273,667	\$286,516
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$510,738</b>	<b>\$576,359</b>	<b>\$742,345</b>	<b>\$862,646</b>	<b>\$1,030,106</b>	<b>\$1,152,078</b>	<b>\$1,205,063</b>	<b>\$1,340,505</b>	<b>\$1,375,763</b>	<b>\$1,475,524</b>
<b>Campus-Based Programs</b>										
Public Institutions	\$114,675	\$111,317	\$126,056	\$127,147	\$133,629	\$143,340	\$147,484	\$148,011	\$153,657	\$177,800
(UC)	\$50,188	\$44,799	\$53,670	\$53,485	\$51,356	\$57,236	\$59,432	\$58,275	\$59,019	\$72,327
(CSU)	\$34,978	\$36,073	\$40,269	\$38,628	\$38,519	\$42,350	\$43,253	\$46,314	\$46,361	\$51,254
(CCC)	\$29,509	\$30,445	\$32,117	\$35,034	\$43,754	\$43,754	\$44,799	\$43,422	\$48,277	\$54,220
Independent Institutions	\$39,974	\$35,274	\$35,518	\$32,016	\$32,656	\$33,155	\$53,450	\$60,882	\$54,992	\$65,574
Proprietary Institutions	\$16,814	\$19,032	\$17,081	\$15,930	\$12,327	\$15,507	\$15,231	\$15,195	\$12,248	\$15,942
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$171,463</b>	<b>\$165,623</b>	<b>\$178,655</b>	<b>\$175,093</b>	<b>\$178,612</b>	<b>\$192,002</b>	<b>\$216,165</b>	<b>\$224,088</b>	<b>\$220,897</b>	<b>\$259,317</b>
<b>Cal Grants A/B/C</b>										
Public Institutions	\$82,120	\$129,187	\$144,477	\$152,278	\$165,180	\$172,371	\$179,296	\$185,793	\$217,542	\$254,429
(UC)	\$45,907	\$80,195	\$94,243	\$100,448	\$107,026	\$109,555	\$110,354	\$112,474	\$124,955	\$128,912
(CSU)	\$24,296	\$34,382	\$34,755	\$35,688	\$40,533	\$43,808	\$49,201	\$53,661	\$65,555	\$81,526
(CCC)	\$11,917	\$14,610	\$15,479	\$16,142	\$17,621	\$19,008	\$19,741	\$19,658	\$27,032	\$43,991
Independent Institutions	\$50,872	\$62,762	\$67,412	\$67,324	\$79,492	\$91,425	\$119,473	\$148,374	\$184,990	\$197,579
Proprietary Institutions	\$5,587	\$7,300	\$6,586	\$6,218	\$9,012	\$14,522	\$13,928	\$20,638	\$36,055	\$36,772
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$138,579</b>	<b>\$199,249</b>	<b>\$218,475</b>	<b>\$225,820</b>	<b>\$253,684</b>	<b>\$278,318</b>	<b>\$312,697</b>	<b>\$354,805</b>	<b>\$438,587</b>	<b>\$488,780</b>

NOTES: Data derived from Table Series 3 and 4.

**TABLE 5a**  
**Volume of the Largest Generally-Available Aid Programs by Sector**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

Program & Sector	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Pell Grant</b>										
Public Institutions	\$386,548	\$478,630	\$510,403	\$551,629	\$606,684	\$635,354	\$718,345	\$690,176	\$746,818	\$894,673
(UC)	\$71,412	\$68,712	\$75,372	\$80,171	\$85,782	\$92,596	\$103,252	\$100,234	\$103,273	\$122,868
(CSU)	\$148,167	\$142,692	\$154,370	\$171,383	\$189,854	\$212,246	\$243,058	\$236,756	\$250,219	\$294,256
(CCC)	\$166,969	\$267,227	\$280,661	\$300,075	\$331,048	\$330,512	\$372,035	\$353,186	\$393,326	\$477,550
Independent Institutions	\$77,979	\$71,737	\$72,581	\$76,344	\$78,781	\$81,920	\$94,538	\$91,326	\$94,963	\$110,855
Proprietary Institutions	\$265,200	\$258,504	\$142,985	\$122,098	\$118,710	\$114,658	\$124,753	\$135,826	\$149,259	\$182,634
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$729,728</b>	<b>\$808,871</b>	<b>\$725,969</b>	<b>\$750,072</b>	<b>\$804,176</b>	<b>\$831,931</b>	<b>\$937,635</b>	<b>\$917,327</b>	<b>\$991,039</b>	<b>\$1,188,163</b>
<b>Stafford Subsidized Loan</b>										
Public Institutions	\$435,056	\$637,834	\$729,534	\$843,819	\$890,608	\$900,084	\$824,189	\$754,073	\$720,666	\$736,145
(UC)	\$189,998	\$257,839	\$287,732	\$311,967	\$316,402	\$311,562	\$295,852	\$274,100	\$261,853	\$273,954
(CSU)	\$190,685	\$307,545	\$360,799	\$441,627	\$490,324	\$502,337	\$481,197	\$437,811	\$405,424	\$405,324
(CCC)	\$54,373	\$72,449	\$81,003	\$90,225	\$83,881	\$86,185	\$47,140	\$42,163	\$53,389	\$56,867
Independent Institutions	\$643,505	\$627,278	\$712,142	\$714,153	\$749,931	\$749,433	\$738,047	\$748,642	\$701,519	\$712,390
Proprietary Institutions	\$200,160	\$203,741	\$218,821	\$225,170	\$236,328	\$239,932	\$257,963	\$274,782	\$278,369	\$290,304
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,278,722</b>	<b>\$1,468,852</b>	<b>\$1,660,497</b>	<b>\$1,783,142</b>	<b>\$1,876,867</b>	<b>\$1,889,449</b>	<b>\$1,820,199</b>	<b>\$1,777,497</b>	<b>\$1,700,555</b>	<b>\$1,738,839</b>
<b>SLS/Stafford Unsubsidized Loan</b>										
Public Institutions	\$60,658	\$110,781	\$188,454	\$247,328	\$297,133	\$342,054	\$323,945	\$346,562	\$354,111	\$387,251
(UC)	\$31,164	\$56,674	\$86,551	\$99,873	\$119,332	\$132,105	\$130,390	\$138,339	\$144,443	\$154,924
(CSU)	\$23,588	\$45,953	\$84,017	\$119,139	\$146,921	\$182,900	\$179,718	\$194,986	\$192,868	\$212,072
(CCC)	\$5,906	\$8,154	\$17,887	\$28,316	\$30,880	\$27,049	\$13,837	\$13,237	\$16,800	\$20,255
Independent Institutions	\$462,802	\$451,150	\$528,087	\$560,615	\$644,162	\$697,310	\$736,881	\$791,033	\$767,391	\$801,756
Proprietary Institutions	\$115,089	\$140,468	\$162,929	\$186,985	\$213,813	\$229,886	\$245,596	\$273,939	\$278,485	\$286,516
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$638,549</b>	<b>\$702,399</b>	<b>\$879,471</b>	<b>\$994,928</b>	<b>\$1,155,108</b>	<b>\$1,269,251</b>	<b>\$1,306,422</b>	<b>\$1,411,534</b>	<b>\$1,399,987</b>	<b>\$1,475,524</b>
<b>Campus-Based Programs</b>										
Public Institutions	\$143,372	\$135,660	\$149,341	\$146,644	\$149,845	\$157,918	\$159,889	\$155,854	\$156,363	\$177,800
(UC)	\$62,747	\$54,596	\$63,584	\$61,687	\$57,588	\$63,057	\$64,431	\$61,363	\$60,058	\$72,327
(CSU)	\$43,731	\$43,962	\$47,707	\$44,551	\$43,193	\$46,657	\$46,891	\$48,768	\$47,177	\$51,254
(CCC)	\$36,894	\$37,103	\$38,050	\$40,406	\$49,063	\$48,204	\$48,567	\$45,723	\$49,127	\$54,220
Independent Institutions	\$49,977	\$42,988	\$42,079	\$36,925	\$36,619	\$36,527	\$57,946	\$64,108	\$55,960	\$65,574
Proprietary Institutions	\$21,022	\$23,194	\$20,236	\$18,373	\$13,823	\$17,084	\$16,512	\$16,000	\$12,464	\$15,942
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$214,371</b>	<b>\$201,842</b>	<b>\$211,656</b>	<b>\$201,942</b>	<b>\$200,286</b>	<b>\$211,530</b>	<b>\$234,347</b>	<b>\$235,962</b>	<b>\$224,787</b>	<b>\$259,317</b>
<b>Cal Grants A/B/C</b>										
Public Institutions	\$102,670	\$157,438	\$171,165	\$175,629	\$185,224	\$189,902	\$194,377	\$195,638	\$221,373	\$254,429
(UC)	\$57,395	\$97,732	\$111,652	\$115,851	\$120,013	\$120,697	\$119,636	\$118,434	\$127,155	\$128,912
(CSU)	\$30,376	\$41,901	\$41,175	\$41,161	\$45,452	\$48,264	\$53,339	\$56,504	\$66,709	\$81,526
(CCC)	\$14,899	\$17,805	\$18,338	\$18,617	\$19,759	\$20,941	\$21,401	\$20,700	\$27,508	\$43,991
Independent Institutions	\$63,603	\$76,487	\$79,864	\$77,648	\$89,138	\$100,723	\$129,522	\$156,236	\$188,247	\$197,579
Proprietary Institutions	\$6,985	\$8,896	\$7,803	\$7,171	\$10,106	\$15,999	\$15,099	\$21,732	\$36,690	\$36,772
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$173,258</b>	<b>\$242,821</b>	<b>\$258,832</b>	<b>\$260,448</b>	<b>\$284,468</b>	<b>\$306,624</b>	<b>\$338,998</b>	<b>\$373,605</b>	<b>\$446,310</b>	<b>\$488,780</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."  
 For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table I.

**TABLE 5b**  
**Percentage Distribution of Aid**  
**From the Largest Generally-Available Aid Programs by Sector**

Program & Sector	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>Pell Grant</b>										
Public Institutions	53.0%	59.2%	70.3%	73.5%	75.4%	76.4%	76.6%	75.2%	75.4%	75.3%
(UC)	9.8%	8.5%	10.4%	10.7%	10.7%	11.1%	11.0%	10.9%	10.4%	10.3%
(CSU)	20.3%	17.6%	21.3%	22.8%	23.6%	25.5%	25.9%	25.8%	25.2%	24.8%
(CCC)	22.9%	33.0%	38.7%	40.0%	41.2%	39.7%	39.7%	38.5%	39.7%	40.2%
Independent Institutions	10.7%	8.9%	10.0%	10.2%	9.8%	9.8%	10.1%	10.0%	9.6%	9.3%
Proprietary Institutions	36.3%	32.0%	19.7%	16.3%	14.8%	13.8%	13.3%	14.8%	15.1%	15.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Stafford Subsidized Loan</b>										
Public Institutions	34.0%	43.4%	43.9%	47.3%	47.5%	47.6%	45.3%	42.4%	42.4%	42.3%
(UC)	14.9%	17.6%	17.3%	17.5%	16.9%	16.5%	16.3%	15.4%	15.4%	15.8%
(CSU)	14.9%	20.9%	21.7%	24.8%	26.1%	26.6%	26.4%	24.6%	23.8%	23.3%
(CCC)	4.3%	4.9%	4.9%	5.1%	4.5%	4.6%	2.6%	2.4%	3.1%	3.3%
Independent Institutions	50.3%	42.7%	42.9%	40.1%	40.0%	39.7%	40.5%	42.1%	41.3%	41.0%
Proprietary Institutions	15.7%	13.9%	13.2%	12.6%	12.6%	12.7%	14.2%	15.5%	16.4%	16.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>SLS/Stafford Unsubsidized Loan</b>										
Public Institutions	9.5%	15.8%	21.4%	24.9%	25.7%	26.9%	24.8%	24.6%	25.3%	26.2%
(UC)	4.9%	8.1%	9.8%	10.0%	10.3%	10.4%	10.0%	9.8%	10.3%	10.5%
(CSU)	3.7%	6.5%	9.6%	12.0%	12.7%	14.4%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	14.4%
(CCC)	0.9%	1.2%	2.0%	2.8%	2.7%	2.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.4%
Independent Institutions	72.5%	64.2%	60.0%	56.3%	55.8%	54.9%	56.4%	56.0%	54.8%	54.3%
Proprietary Institutions	18.0%	20.0%	18.5%	18.8%	18.5%	18.1%	18.8%	19.4%	19.9%	19.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Campus-Based Programs</b>										
Public Institutions	66.9%	67.2%	70.6%	72.6%	74.8%	74.7%	68.2%	66.1%	69.6%	68.6%
(UC)	29.3%	27.0%	30.0%	30.5%	28.8%	29.8%	27.5%	26.0%	26.7%	27.9%
(CSU)	20.4%	21.8%	22.5%	22.1%	21.6%	22.1%	20.0%	20.7%	21.0%	19.8%
(CCC)	17.2%	18.4%	18.0%	20.0%	24.5%	22.8%	20.7%	19.4%	21.9%	20.9%
Independent Institutions	23.3%	21.3%	19.9%	18.3%	18.3%	17.3%	24.7%	27.2%	24.9%	25.3%
Proprietary Institutions	9.8%	11.5%	9.6%	9.1%	6.9%	8.1%	7.0%	6.8%	5.5%	6.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Cal Grants A/B/C</b>										
Public Institutions	59.3%	64.8%	66.1%	67.4%	65.1%	61.9%	57.3%	52.4%	49.6%	52.1%
(UC)	33.1%	40.2%	43.1%	44.5%	42.2%	39.4%	35.3%	31.7%	28.5%	26.4%
(CSU)	17.5%	17.3%	15.9%	15.8%	16.0%	15.7%	15.7%	15.1%	14.9%	16.7%
(CCC)	8.6%	7.3%	7.1%	7.1%	6.9%	6.8%	6.3%	5.5%	6.2%	9.0%
Independent Institutions	36.7%	31.5%	30.9%	29.8%	31.3%	32.8%	38.2%	41.8%	42.2%	40.4%
Proprietary Institutions	4.0%	3.7%	3.0%	2.8%	3.6%	5.2%	4.5%	5.8%	8.2%	7.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

NOTES: Percentage shares derived from Table 5.

<b>TABLE 6</b>								
<b>Number of Aid Recipients for Selected Aid Programs by Sector</b>								
<b>Academic Year</b>	<b>Pell Grant</b>				<b>Stafford Subsidized Loans</b>			
	<i>ICU</i>	<i>UC</i>	<i>CSU</i>	<i>CCC</i>	<i>ICU</i>	<i>UC</i>	<i>CSU</i>	<i>CCC</i>
1992-93	36,693	31,682	69,379	127,201	93,367	41,797	49,784	20,454
1993-94	36,883	33,723	71,752	132,684	93,369	50,912	65,838	24,891
1994-95	38,539	37,387	78,949	158,283	104,220	57,601	77,535	27,511
1995-96	41,407	40,279	89,104	173,086	107,951	63,820	95,658	31,320
1996-97	42,007	42,219	97,040	198,213	114,567	66,750	109,480	21,920
1997-98	42,018	42,919	102,117	199,355	117,899	66,773	114,677	21,923
1998-99	44,472	43,943	107,396	186,579	117,666	66,880	112,700	17,246
1999-00	44,520	42,470	105,616	179,883	120,352	64,134	106,829	15,687
2000-01	43,514	39,565	107,648	192,331	117,410	59,276	102,163	24,346
2001-02	45,860	44,105	113,731	217,630	120,760	63,524	103,661	23,019
<b>Academic Year</b>	<b>Cal Grants A/B/C/T</b>				<b>Stafford Unsubsidized Loans</b>			
	<i>ICU</i>	<i>UC</i>	<i>CSU</i>	<i>CCC</i>	<i>ICU</i>	<i>UC</i>	<i>CSU</i>	<i>CCC</i>
1992-93	13,244	23,584	20,760	13,140	15,383	526	849	453
1993-94	13,902	24,937	20,340	14,115	15,384	5,115	9,805	1,547
1994-95	15,805	26,540	19,504	14,696	66,254	18,390	22,838	5,855
1995-96	17,088	27,978	20,068	15,036	72,237	20,449	30,150	9,238
1996-97	16,569	29,456	22,688	14,328	79,272	24,129	37,560	9,526
1997-98	17,431	29,870	24,895	16,918	84,804	26,042	45,081	10,575
1998-99	20,093	31,169	28,747	17,490	85,940	25,877	45,450	4,991
1999-00	22,820	33,007	31,644	18,927	90,817	27,500	49,503	4,712
2000-01	23,369	35,350	37,411	25,444	90,242	27,418	50,506	8,323
2001-02	23,644	37,892	41,844	39,854	95,118	29,575	54,523	7,407
<b>Academic Year</b>	<b>Need-Based Institutional Aid</b>				<b>PLUS</b>			
	<i>ICU</i>	<i>UC</i>	<i>CSU</i>	<i>CCC</i>	<i>ICU</i>	<i>UC</i>	<i>CSU</i>	<i>CCC</i>
1992-93	N/A	54,004	88,583	299,098	7,976	2,920	1,769	148
1993-94	N/A	50,086	83,896	391,799	7,977	3,351	1,035	70
1994-95	N/A	49,455	90,538	458,919	9,803	5,326	1,844	72
1995-96	N/A	47,678	90,505	465,806	11,244	7,312	2,685	70
1996-97	N/A	48,151	94,394	538,503	11,841	9,566	3,034	82
1997-98	N/A	48,388	98,137	559,877	12,253	10,239	4,286	111
1998-99	N/A	50,254	107,567	499,406	12,475	10,633	4,569	67
1999-00	N/A	55,123	114,418	479,619	13,546	11,267	4,699	94
2000-01	N/A	53,770	111,705	531,502	13,776	11,234	4,846	192
2001-02	N/A	56,111	104,265	595,357	14,684	12,417	5,040	118
<b>Academic Year</b>	<b>Non-Need-Based Institutional Aid</b>				<b>SLS</b>			
	<i>ICU</i>	<i>UC</i>	<i>CSU</i>	<i>CCC</i>	<i>ICU</i>	<i>UC</i>	<i>CSU</i>	<i>CCC</i>
1992-93	N/A	21,560	2,241	0	45,791	7,586	5,608	1,290
1993-94	N/A	20,930	2,208	0	45,792	6,962	3,491	1,089
1994-95	N/A	21,294	2,675	0	291	0	134	9
1995-96	N/A	30,664	2,903	0	-	-	-	-
1996-97	N/A	30,667	3,179	0	-	-	-	-
1997-98	N/A	32,481	3,220	0	-	-	-	-
1998-99	N/A	35,622	3,715	0	-	-	-	-
1999-00	N/A	36,369	3,707	0	-	-	-	-
2000-01	N/A	25,913	3,714	0	-	-	-	-
2001-02	N/A	30,214	3,753	0	-	-	-	-

NOTES: Unduplicated recipients are reported for each aid category.  
 Because the number of Direct Loan borrowers for 1998-99 and 1999-00 was unavailable from the Department of Education, data was imputed.  
 N/A means that information is not available.

**TABLE 6.1**  
**Volume of Selected Aid Programs by Sector**  
***In Current Dollars (In Thousands)***

Academic Year	Pell Grant				Stafford Subsidized Loans			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	\$62,371	\$57,118	\$118,510	\$133,549	\$514,702	\$151,968	\$152,518	\$43,490
1993-94	\$58,864	\$56,382	\$117,087	\$219,275	\$514,718	\$211,572	\$252,359	\$59,449
1994-95	\$61,264	\$63,620	\$130,301	\$236,901	\$601,106	\$242,869	\$304,544	\$68,373
1995-96	\$66,194	\$69,512	\$148,597	\$260,178	\$619,202	\$270,489	\$382,910	\$78,229
1996-97	\$70,256	\$76,499	\$169,309	\$295,223	\$668,776	\$282,162	\$437,263	\$74,804
1997-98	\$74,357	\$84,048	\$192,652	\$300,000	\$680,248	\$282,800	\$455,963	\$78,229
1998-99	\$87,203	\$95,241	\$224,200	\$343,171	\$680,786	\$272,898	\$443,863	\$43,483
1999-00	\$86,730	\$95,190	\$224,842	\$335,414	\$710,970	\$260,307	\$415,780	\$40,041
2000-01	\$93,319	\$101,486	\$245,889	\$386,520	\$689,380	\$257,322	\$398,409	\$52,465
2001-02	\$110,855	\$122,868	\$294,256	\$477,550	\$712,390	\$273,954	\$405,324	\$56,867
Academic Year	Cal Grants A/B/C/T				Stafford Unsubsidized Loans			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	\$50,872	\$45,907	\$24,296	\$11,917	\$68,337	\$1,390	\$2,116	\$765
1993-94	\$62,762	\$80,195	\$34,382	\$14,610	\$68,344	\$17,357	\$27,538	\$3,505
1994-95	\$67,412	\$94,243	\$34,755	\$15,479	\$444,467	\$73,056	\$70,610	\$15,077
1995-96	\$67,324	\$100,448	\$35,688	\$16,142	\$486,078	\$86,594	\$103,299	\$24,551
1996-97	\$79,492	\$107,026	\$40,533	\$17,621	\$574,453	\$106,418	\$131,022	\$27,538
1997-98	\$91,425	\$109,555	\$43,808	\$19,008	\$632,937	\$119,910	\$166,015	\$24,552
1998-99	\$125,137	\$111,282	\$51,236	\$19,741	\$679,710	\$120,274	\$165,775	\$12,763
1999-00	\$154,854	\$112,995	\$54,948	\$19,658	\$751,228	\$131,378	\$185,174	\$12,571
2000-01	\$190,927	\$125,494	\$66,595	\$27,032	\$754,112	\$141,944	\$189,531	\$16,509
2001-02	\$204,185	\$129,147	\$82,313	\$43,991	\$801,756	\$154,924	\$212,072	\$20,255
Academic Year	Need-Based Institutional Aid				PLUS			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	N/A	\$100,717	\$89,703	\$49,285	\$55,065	\$10,178	\$6,355	\$482
1993-94	N/A	\$116,400	\$100,026	\$90,359	\$55,086	\$15,670	\$4,234	\$245
1994-95	N/A	\$137,979	\$114,747	\$103,047	\$75,096	\$28,237	\$8,203	\$265
1995-96	N/A	\$142,319	\$116,436	\$110,594	\$89,519	\$42,193	\$14,576	\$276
1996-97	N/A	\$150,256	\$122,136	\$119,143	\$100,890	\$55,775	\$16,440	\$327
1997-98	N/A	\$147,005	\$124,664	\$121,596	\$109,628	\$62,346	\$23,228	\$276
1998-99	N/A	\$159,343	\$132,893	\$113,560	\$113,728	\$66,746	\$26,165	\$283
1999-00	N/A	\$174,333	\$136,175	\$100,641	\$135,339	\$74,944	\$28,280	\$429
2000-01	N/A	\$184,325	\$132,921	\$125,495	\$145,210	\$84,532	\$30,606	\$516
2001-02	N/A	\$197,911	\$151,337	\$137,923	\$161,181	\$97,667	\$34,383	\$647
Academic Year	Non-Need-Based Institutional Aid				SLS			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	N/A	\$85,615	\$6,131	\$0	\$301,831	\$23,536	\$16,751	\$3,959
1993-94	N/A	\$85,750	\$6,545	\$0	\$301,851	\$29,147	\$10,169	\$3,186
1994-95	N/A	\$95,929	\$8,257	\$0	\$1,282	\$0	\$307	\$21
1995-96	N/A	\$128,084	\$9,155	\$0	-	-	-	-
1996-97	N/A	\$137,327	\$10,212	\$0	-	-	-	-
1997-98	N/A	\$149,686	\$11,064	\$0	-	-	-	-
1998-99	N/A	\$163,730	\$12,667	\$0	-	-	-	-
1999-00	N/A	\$132,928	\$12,998	\$0	-	-	-	-
2000-01	N/A	\$149,072	\$13,026	\$0	-	-	-	-
2001-02	N/A	\$173,538	\$14,198	\$0	-	-	-	-

NOTES: For public institutions, need- and non-need-based institutional aid includes aid for graduate and undergraduate students funded by student fees, state general fund, and other institutional income. It excludes privately funded scholarship, grant, fellowship, and loan programs.

N/A means that information is not available.

Data derived from Table Series 3 and 4.

**TABLE 6.2**  
**Aid Per Recipient for Selected Aid Programs by Sector**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

Academic Year	Pell Grant				Stafford Subsidized Loans			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	\$1,700	\$1,803	\$1,708	\$1,050	\$5,513	\$3,636	\$3,064	\$2,126
1993-94	\$1,596	\$1,672	\$1,632	\$1,653	\$5,513	\$4,156	\$3,833	\$2,388
1994-95	\$1,590	\$1,702	\$1,650	\$1,497	\$5,768	\$4,216	\$3,928	\$2,485
1995-96	\$1,599	\$1,726	\$1,668	\$1,503	\$5,736	\$4,238	\$4,003	\$2,498
1996-97	\$1,672	\$1,812	\$1,745	\$1,489	\$5,837	\$4,227	\$3,994	\$3,413
1997-98	\$1,770	\$1,958	\$1,887	\$1,505	\$5,770	\$4,235	\$3,976	\$3,568
1998-99	\$1,961	\$2,167	\$2,088	\$1,839	\$5,786	\$4,080	\$3,938	\$2,521
1999-00	\$1,948	\$2,241	\$2,129	\$1,865	\$5,907	\$4,059	\$3,892	\$2,552
2000-01	\$2,145	\$2,565	\$2,284	\$2,010	\$5,872	\$4,341	\$3,900	\$2,155
2001-02	\$2,417	\$2,786	\$2,587	\$2,194	\$5,899	\$4,313	\$3,910	\$2,470
Academic Year	Cal Grants A/B/C/T				Stafford Unsubsidized Loans			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	\$3,841	\$1,947	\$1,170	\$907	\$4,442	\$2,643	\$2,492	\$1,689
1993-94	\$4,515	\$3,216	\$1,690	\$1,035	\$4,443	\$3,393	\$2,809	\$2,266
1994-95	\$4,265	\$3,551	\$1,782	\$1,053	\$6,709	\$3,973	\$3,092	\$2,575
1995-96	\$3,940	\$3,590	\$1,778	\$1,074	\$6,729	\$4,235	\$3,426	\$2,658
1996-97	\$4,798	\$3,633	\$1,787	\$1,230	\$7,247	\$4,410	\$3,488	\$2,891
1997-98	\$5,245	\$3,668	\$1,760	\$1,124	\$7,464	\$4,604	\$3,683	\$2,322
1998-99	\$6,228	\$3,570	\$1,782	\$1,129	\$7,909	\$4,648	\$3,647	\$2,557
1999-00	\$6,786	\$3,423	\$1,736	\$1,039	\$8,272	\$4,777	\$3,741	\$2,668
2000-01	\$8,170	\$3,550	\$1,780	\$1,062	\$8,357	\$5,177	\$3,753	\$1,984
2001-02	\$8,636	\$3,408	\$1,967	\$1,104	\$8,429	\$5,238	\$3,890	\$2,735
Academic Year	Need-Based Institutional Aid				PLUS			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	N/A	\$1,865	\$1,013	\$165	\$6,904	\$3,486	\$3,592	\$3,257
1993-94	N/A	\$2,324	\$1,192	\$231	\$6,906	\$4,676	\$4,091	\$3,500
1994-95	N/A	\$2,790	\$1,267	\$225	\$7,661	\$5,302	\$4,448	\$3,681
1995-96	N/A	\$2,985	\$1,287	\$237	\$7,961	\$5,770	\$5,429	\$3,943
1996-97	N/A	\$3,121	\$1,294	\$221	\$8,520	\$5,831	\$5,419	\$3,988
1997-98	N/A	\$3,038	\$1,270	\$217	\$8,947	\$6,089	\$5,420	\$2,486
1998-99	N/A	\$3,171	\$1,235	\$227	\$9,116	\$6,277	\$5,727	\$4,224
1999-00	N/A	\$3,163	\$1,190	\$210	\$9,991	\$6,652	\$6,018	\$4,564
2000-01	N/A	\$3,428	\$1,190	\$236	\$10,541	\$7,525	\$6,316	\$2,687
2001-02	N/A	\$3,527	\$1,451	\$232	\$10,977	\$7,866	\$6,822	\$5,483
Academic Year	Non-Need-Based Institutional Aid				SLS			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	N/A	\$3,971	\$2,736	\$0	\$6,591	\$3,103	\$2,987	\$3,069
1993-94	N/A	\$4,097	\$2,964	\$0	\$6,592	\$4,187	\$2,913	\$2,926
1994-95	N/A	\$4,505	\$3,087	\$0	\$4,405	\$0	\$2,291	\$2,333
1995-96	N/A	\$4,177	\$3,154	\$0	-	-	-	-
1996-97	N/A	\$4,478	\$3,212	\$0	-	-	-	-
1997-98	N/A	\$4,608	\$3,436	\$0	-	-	-	-
1998-99	N/A	\$4,596	\$3,410	\$0	-	-	-	-
1999-00	N/A	\$3,655	\$3,506	\$0	-	-	-	-
2000-01	N/A	\$5,753	\$3,507	\$0	-	-	-	-
2001-02	N/A	\$5,744	\$3,783	\$0	-	-	-	-

NOTES: Aid per recipient is derived by dividing the number of recipients by total aid volume. Because the number of Direct Loan borrowers for 1998-99 and 1999-00 was unavailable from the Department of Education, data was imputed.  
 For public institutions, need- and non-need-based institutional aid includes aid for graduate and undergraduate students funded by student fees, state general fund, and other institutional income. It excludes privately funded scholarship, grant, fellowship, and loan programs.  
 N/A means that information is not available.

**TABLE 6.2a**  
**Aid Per Recipient for Selected Aid Programs by Sector**  
*In Constant Dollars (In Thousands)*

Academic Year	Pell Grant				Stafford Subsidized Loans			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	\$2,125	\$2,254	\$2,136	\$1,313	\$6,892	\$4,546	\$3,830	\$2,658
1993-94	\$1,945	\$2,038	\$1,989	\$2,014	\$6,718	\$5,064	\$4,671	\$2,911
1994-95	\$1,883	\$2,016	\$1,955	\$1,773	\$6,833	\$4,995	\$4,653	\$2,944
1995-96	\$1,844	\$1,990	\$1,923	\$1,734	\$6,616	\$4,888	\$4,617	\$2,881
1996-97	\$1,875	\$2,032	\$1,956	\$1,670	\$6,546	\$4,740	\$4,479	\$3,827
1997-98	\$1,950	\$2,157	\$2,078	\$1,658	\$6,357	\$4,666	\$4,380	\$3,931
1998-99	\$2,126	\$2,350	\$2,263	\$1,994	\$6,272	\$4,424	\$4,270	\$2,733
1999-00	\$2,051	\$2,360	\$2,242	\$1,963	\$6,220	\$4,274	\$4,098	\$2,688
2000-01	\$2,182	\$2,610	\$2,324	\$2,045	\$5,975	\$4,418	\$3,968	\$2,193
2001-02	\$2,417	\$2,786	\$2,587	\$2,194	\$5,899	\$4,313	\$3,910	\$2,470
Academic Year	Cal Grants A/B/C/T				Stafford Unsubsidized Loans			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	\$4,802	\$2,434	\$1,463	\$1,134	\$5,554	\$3,304	\$3,116	\$2,111
1993-94	\$5,502	\$3,919	\$2,060	\$1,261	\$5,414	\$4,135	\$3,423	\$2,761
1994-95	\$5,053	\$4,207	\$2,111	\$1,248	\$7,948	\$4,706	\$3,663	\$3,051
1995-96	\$4,544	\$4,141	\$2,051	\$1,238	\$7,761	\$4,884	\$3,952	\$3,065
1996-97	\$5,380	\$4,074	\$2,003	\$1,379	\$8,126	\$4,946	\$3,912	\$3,242
1997-98	\$5,778	\$4,041	\$1,939	\$1,238	\$8,223	\$5,073	\$4,057	\$2,558
1998-99	\$6,752	\$3,871	\$1,932	\$1,224	\$8,574	\$5,039	\$3,954	\$2,772
1999-00	\$7,145	\$3,605	\$1,828	\$1,094	\$8,710	\$5,031	\$3,939	\$2,809
2000-01	\$8,314	\$3,613	\$1,811	\$1,081	\$8,504	\$5,268	\$3,819	\$2,018
2001-02	\$8,636	\$3,408	\$1,967	\$1,104	\$8,429	\$5,238	\$3,890	\$2,735
Academic Year	Need-Based Institutional Aid				PLUS			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	N/A	\$2,332	\$1,266	\$206	\$8,632	\$4,358	\$4,491	\$4,072
1993-94	N/A	\$2,832	\$1,453	\$281	\$8,416	\$5,699	\$4,985	\$4,265
1994-95	N/A	\$3,305	\$1,502	\$266	\$9,076	\$6,281	\$5,270	\$4,360
1995-96	N/A	\$3,443	\$1,484	\$274	\$9,182	\$6,655	\$6,261	\$4,547
1996-97	N/A	\$3,499	\$1,451	\$248	\$9,554	\$6,538	\$6,076	\$4,472
1997-98	N/A	\$3,347	\$1,400	\$239	\$9,857	\$6,708	\$5,971	\$2,739
1998-99	N/A	\$3,437	\$1,339	\$247	\$9,883	\$6,805	\$6,208	\$4,579
1999-00	N/A	\$3,330	\$1,253	\$221	\$10,520	\$7,004	\$6,337	\$4,806
2000-01	N/A	\$3,488	\$1,211	\$240	\$10,726	\$7,657	\$6,427	\$2,734
2001-02	N/A	\$3,527	\$1,451	\$232	\$10,977	\$7,866	\$6,822	\$5,483
Academic Year	Non-Need-Based Institutional Aid				SLS			
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC
1992-93	N/A	\$4,965	\$3,420	\$0	\$8,241	\$3,879	\$3,734	\$3,837
1993-94	N/A	\$4,993	\$3,612	\$0	\$8,033	\$5,102	\$3,550	\$3,565
1994-95	N/A	\$5,337	\$3,657	\$0	\$5,219	\$0	\$2,714	\$2,764
1995-96	N/A	\$4,818	\$3,637	\$0	-	-	-	-
1996-97	N/A	\$5,021	\$3,602	\$0	-	-	-	-
1997-98	N/A	\$5,077	\$3,785	\$0	-	-	-	-
1998-99	N/A	\$4,983	\$3,697	\$0	-	-	-	-
1999-00	N/A	\$3,849	\$3,692	\$0	-	-	-	-
2000-01	N/A	\$5,854	\$3,569	\$0	-	-	-	-
2001-02	N/A	\$5,744	\$3,783	\$0	-	-	-	-

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

Based on Table 6.2.

**TABLE 7**  
**Public Sector Loan and Non-Loan Aid**  
**In Current and Constant Dollars, Per Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Enrollment,**  
**And Loan Aid as a Share (Percentage) of Total Aid**

<b>Current Dollars (In Thousands)</b>									
Academic Year	UC			CSU			CCC		
	Loan Aid	% of Aid in Loans	Non-Loan Aid	Loan Aid	% of Aid in Loans	Non-Loan Aid	Loan Aid	% of Aid in Loans	Non-Loan Aid
1992-93	\$224,104	38%	\$368,625	\$192,711	42%	\$269,241	\$52,339	19%	\$222,357
1993-94	\$307,087	43%	\$413,189	\$309,864	52%	\$288,942	\$69,829	17%	\$352,902
1994-95	\$385,053	46%	\$459,895	\$398,928	55%	\$326,313	\$86,927	18%	\$385,406
1995-96	\$437,574	47%	\$501,988	\$518,108	60%	\$346,631	\$107,353	20%	\$418,627
1996-97	\$478,537	47%	\$531,614	\$601,711	61%	\$377,363	\$107,140	19%	\$471,715
1997-98	\$503,903	48%	\$555,934	\$662,178	61%	\$416,065	\$107,528	18%	\$480,485
1998-99	\$503,946	46%	\$590,675	\$652,660	58%	\$467,222	\$58,834	10%	\$520,441
1999-00	\$512,535	46%	\$613,282	\$648,073	58%	\$473,423	\$55,367	10%	\$498,569
2000-01	\$532,866	44%	\$670,153	\$638,180	55%	\$532,419	\$73,255	11%	\$586,827
2001-02	\$586,733	44%	\$755,865	\$674,866	55%	\$555,220	\$80,511	11%	\$684,969
<b>Constant Dollars (In Thousands)</b>									
Academic Year	UC			CSU			CCC		
	Loan Aid	% of Aid in Loans	Non-Loan Aid	Loan Aid	% of Aid in Loans	Non-Loan Aid	Loan Aid	% of Aid in Loans	Non-Loan Aid
1992-93	\$280,186	38%	\$460,873	\$240,937	42%	\$336,618	\$65,437	19%	\$278,002
1993-94	\$374,241	43%	\$503,546	\$377,626	52%	\$352,129	\$85,099	17%	\$430,075
1994-95	\$456,180	46%	\$544,847	\$472,618	55%	\$386,589	\$102,984	18%	\$456,598
1995-96	\$504,673	47%	\$578,965	\$597,557	60%	\$399,785	\$123,815	20%	\$482,821
1996-97	\$536,607	47%	\$596,125	\$674,728	61%	\$423,156	\$120,141	19%	\$528,957
1997-98	\$555,153	48%	\$612,476	\$729,525	61%	\$458,381	\$118,464	18%	\$529,353
1998-99	\$546,333	46%	\$640,357	\$707,556	58%	\$506,520	\$63,783	10%	\$564,216
1999-00	\$539,693	46%	\$645,777	\$682,412	58%	\$498,508	\$58,301	10%	\$524,987
2000-01	\$542,249	44%	\$681,953	\$649,417	55%	\$541,794	\$74,545	11%	\$597,160
2001-02	\$586,733	44%	\$755,865	\$674,866	55%	\$555,220	\$80,511	11%	\$684,969
<b>Full-Time Enrollment (FTE) and Aid Per FTE in Constant Dollars</b>									
Academic Year	UC			CSU			CCC		
	Aid Per FTE		Total Enrollment	Aid Per FTE		Total Enrollment	Aid Per FTE		Total Enrollment
	Loans	Non-Loans		Loans	Non-Loans		Loans	Non-Loans	
1992-93	\$1,816	\$2,987	154,277	\$931	\$1,301	258,834	\$73	\$310	896,900
1993-94	\$2,457	\$3,306	152,301	\$1,524	\$1,421	247,866	\$98	\$498	864,014
1994-95	\$3,000	\$3,583	152,050	\$1,913	\$1,564	247,113	\$120	\$534	854,831
1995-96	\$3,274	\$3,756	154,141	\$2,358	\$1,578	253,376	\$142	\$555	870,270
1996-97	\$3,453	\$3,836	155,387	\$2,571	\$1,612	262,428	\$133	\$586	902,839
1997-98	\$3,518	\$3,881	157,811	\$2,722	\$1,710	267,984	\$128	\$572	925,328
1998-99	\$3,385	\$3,968	161,400	\$2,583	\$1,849	273,928	\$67	\$589	957,201
1999-00	\$3,279	\$3,924	164,566	\$2,442	\$1,784	279,403	\$59	\$530	990,703
2000-01	\$3,179	\$3,998	170,566	\$2,224	\$1,856	291,980	\$73	\$585	1,020,424
2001-02	\$3,166	\$4,079	185,304	\$2,133	\$1,755	316,395	\$80	\$684	1,002,081

NOTES: Aid per FTE is reported to illustrate growth in aid relative to overall enrollment. CSU FTE enrollment is for college year, and it includes weighted summer quarter enrollment for campuses operating on a year-round calendar.

Loan and Non-Loan Aid are based on Table 3 and include all federal, state, and institution-based aid.

See Table 6 for the number of aid recipients and aid per recipient.

Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."

**TABLE 8**  
**State General Fund and Student Fee Revenue Expenditures**  
**On Student Aid and All Higher Education by Segment**  
**In Current Dollars (In Thousands)**

Expenditures on Student Aid										
Segment & Category	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>University of California</b>										
State General Fund	\$53,834	\$65,423	\$53,743	\$62,644	\$62,260	\$60,251	\$69,228	\$85,563	\$102,230	\$101,801
Student Fee Revenue	\$76,870	\$91,027	\$122,788	\$118,056	\$133,221	\$136,176	\$143,071	\$196,179	\$148,491	\$156,143
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$130,704</b>	<b>\$156,450</b>	<b>\$176,531</b>	<b>\$180,700</b>	<b>\$195,481</b>	<b>\$196,427</b>	<b>\$212,299</b>	<b>\$281,742</b>	<b>\$250,721</b>	<b>\$257,944</b>
<b>California State University</b>										
State University Grants	\$33,718	\$33,718	\$33,718	\$33,718	\$33,718	\$33,718	\$40,000	\$48,285	\$48,285	\$48,285
Educational Opporntny Prg	\$14,024	\$14,452	\$13,831	\$13,941	\$13,791	\$14,092	\$13,860	\$16,737	\$17,490	\$17,242
Graduate Equity Fellwshps	\$864	\$795	\$688	\$767	\$786	\$776	\$806	\$777	\$758	\$731
State General Fund Subtotal	\$48,606	\$48,965	\$48,237	\$48,426	\$48,295	\$48,586	\$54,666	\$65,799	\$66,533	\$66,258
Student Fee Revenue	\$36,671	\$46,062	\$60,905	\$61,672	\$66,933	\$67,861	\$66,217	\$56,382	\$65,971	\$69,916
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$85,277</b>	<b>\$95,027</b>	<b>\$109,142</b>	<b>\$110,098</b>	<b>\$115,228</b>	<b>\$116,447</b>	<b>\$120,883</b>	<b>\$122,181</b>	<b>\$132,504</b>	<b>\$136,174</b>
<b>Calif Community Colleges</b>										
Board of Governor's Grant/Fee Waiver	\$28,291	\$51,540	\$74,799	\$93,307	\$97,935	\$102,684	\$95,312	\$81,816	\$90,131	\$91,853
Extended Opportunity Svcs	\$7,272	\$6,884	\$5,328	\$6,199	\$8,185	\$8,185	\$8,179	\$8,552	\$11,669	\$13,231
State General Fund Subtotal	\$35,563	\$58,424	\$80,127	\$99,506	\$106,120	\$110,869	\$103,491	\$90,368	\$101,800	\$105,084
Student Fee Revenue	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$159,872	\$167,359
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$35,563</b>	<b>\$58,424</b>	<b>\$80,127</b>	<b>\$99,506</b>	<b>\$106,120</b>	<b>\$110,869</b>	<b>\$103,491</b>	<b>\$90,368</b>	<b>\$261,672</b>	<b>\$272,443</b>
<b>Student Aid Commission</b>										
State General Fund	\$145,854	\$210,721	\$226,053	\$236,768	\$264,671	\$295,199	\$343,409	\$385,379	\$487,438	\$543,962
Total Expenditures on All Higher Education										
Category & Segment	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>State General Fund</b>										
University of California	\$1,878,531	\$1,793,236	\$1,825,402	\$1,917,696	\$2,060,332	\$2,180,350	\$2,517,773	\$2,715,762	\$3,191,614	\$3,322,659
California State University	\$1,496,699	\$1,452,290	\$1,578,128	\$1,629,674	\$1,824,510	\$1,872,390	\$2,098,729	\$2,175,380	\$2,428,992	\$2,680,667
Calif. Community Colleges	\$1,641,643	\$1,279,221	\$1,342,684	\$1,600,254	\$1,872,537	\$2,108,292	\$2,259,653	\$2,553,926	\$2,796,778	\$2,851,061
<b>Student Fees</b>										
University of California	\$466,935	\$519,904	\$581,168	\$583,146	\$618,058	\$616,937	\$641,526	\$619,096	\$643,799	\$709,863
California State University	\$401,393	\$417,909	\$450,671	\$460,263	\$468,912	\$486,398	\$454,115	\$444,225	\$482,332	\$534,184
Calif. Community Colleges	\$122,575	\$186,912	\$174,855	\$166,894	\$163,513	\$166,493	\$160,183	\$155,204	\$156,674	\$164,012

NOTES: State general fund and student fee expenditures for student aid are not equivalent to aid awarded to students. The public segments derive the rest of their institutional student aid funding from a combination of gifts and endowment income, private aid programs, and other institutional income.  
 State University Grant amounts for California State University are estimates.  
 In 1993-94, the CCC Board of Governors Grant became a fee waiver. As a result, the state discontinued direct expenditures for this program. The state does take into consideration an estimated decrease in fee revenue due to the waiver when determining the system's total operating appropriation. The figures reported here for 1993-94 through 2001-02 represent the anticipated lost revenue for which the state compensated the Community College system.

**TABLE 8a**  
**State General Fund and Student Fee Revenue Expenditures**  
**On Student Aid and All Higher Education by Segment**  
*In Constant Dollars*

Expenditures on Student Aid										
Segment & Category	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>University of California</b>										
State General Fund	\$67,306	\$79,730	\$63,670	\$72,250	\$69,815	\$66,379	\$75,051	\$90,097	\$104,030	\$101,801
Student Fee Revenue	\$96,107	\$110,933	\$145,469	\$136,159	\$149,387	\$150,026	\$155,105	\$206,574	\$151,106	\$156,143
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$163,412</b>	<b>\$190,663</b>	<b>\$209,140</b>	<b>\$208,409</b>	<b>\$219,202</b>	<b>\$216,405</b>	<b>\$230,156</b>	<b>\$296,671</b>	<b>\$255,136</b>	<b>\$257,944</b>
<b>California State University</b>										
State University Grants	\$42,156	\$41,092	\$39,946	\$38,888	\$37,810	\$37,147	\$43,364	\$50,843	\$49,135	\$48,285
Educational Opporntny Prg	\$17,533	\$17,612	\$16,386	\$16,079	\$15,465	\$15,525	\$15,026	\$17,624	\$17,798	\$17,242
Graduate Equity Fellwshps	\$1,080	\$969	\$815	\$885	\$881	\$855	\$874	\$818	\$771	\$731
State General Fund Subtotal	\$60,770	\$59,673	\$57,147	\$55,852	\$54,156	\$53,527	\$59,264	\$69,285	\$67,705	\$66,258
Student Fee Revenue	\$45,848	\$56,135	\$72,155	\$71,129	\$75,055	\$74,763	\$71,787	\$59,369	\$67,133	\$69,916
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$106,617</b>	<b>\$115,808</b>	<b>\$129,303</b>	<b>\$126,981</b>	<b>\$129,211</b>	<b>\$128,290</b>	<b>\$131,051</b>	<b>\$128,655</b>	<b>\$134,837</b>	<b>\$136,174</b>
<b>Calif Community Colleges</b>										
Board of Governor's Grant/Fee Waiver	\$35,371	\$62,811	\$88,616	\$107,615	\$109,819	\$113,128	\$103,329	\$86,151	\$91,718	\$91,853
Extended Opportunity Svcs	\$9,092	\$8,389	\$6,312	\$7,150	\$9,178	\$9,017	\$8,867	\$9,005	\$11,874	\$13,231
State General Fund Subtotal	\$44,463	\$71,200	\$94,928	\$114,765	\$118,998	\$122,145	\$112,196	\$95,156	\$103,593	\$105,084
Student Fee Revenue	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$162,687	\$167,359
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$44,463</b>	<b>\$71,200</b>	<b>\$94,928</b>	<b>\$114,765</b>	<b>\$118,998</b>	<b>\$122,145</b>	<b>\$112,196</b>	<b>\$95,156</b>	<b>\$266,280</b>	<b>\$272,443</b>
<b>Student Aid Commission</b>										
State General Fund	\$182,354	\$256,802	\$267,809	\$273,075	\$296,789	\$325,222	\$372,293	\$405,799	\$496,021	\$543,962
Total Expenditures on All Higher Education										
Category & Segment	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
<b>State General Fund</b>										
University of California	\$2,348,631	\$2,185,385	\$2,162,589	\$2,211,763	\$2,310,351	\$2,402,103	\$2,729,545	\$2,859,661	\$3,247,812	\$3,322,659
California State University	\$1,871,246	\$1,769,880	\$1,869,639	\$1,879,575	\$2,045,912	\$2,062,822	\$2,275,255	\$2,290,646	\$2,471,762	\$2,680,667
Calif. Community Colleges	\$2,052,462	\$1,558,964	\$1,590,704	\$1,845,644	\$2,099,767	\$2,322,717	\$2,449,714	\$2,689,250	\$2,846,024	\$2,851,061
<b>Student Fees</b>										
University of California	\$583,785	\$633,598	\$688,521	\$672,568	\$693,059	\$679,683	\$695,485	\$651,900	\$655,135	\$709,863
California State University	\$501,841	\$509,298	\$533,919	\$530,842	\$525,814	\$535,867	\$492,311	\$467,763	\$490,825	\$534,184
Calif. Community Colleges	\$153,249	\$227,786	\$207,154	\$192,486	\$183,355	\$183,426	\$173,656	\$163,428	\$159,433	\$164,012
<small>NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."                      For annual and cumulative percentage changes, see Appendix A, Table J.</small>										



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# APPENDIX A

## PERCENTAGE TABLES

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**TABLE A**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change**  
**In Undergraduate Tuition, Fees, Cost of Attendance, and**  
**Income of California Residents**

<b>Current Dollars</b>						
Academic Year	Tuition	In-State Fees			Calendar Year	Median Household Income
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC		
1993-94	5.8%	22.8%	14.6%	65.9%	1993	-2.4%
1994-95	5.5%	10.4%	10.6%	13.0%	1994	3.7%
1995-96	5.1%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	1995	4.7%
1996-97	4.4%	0.7%	1.8%	0.0%	1996	4.9%
1997-98	4.2%	1.1%	0.8%	-7.7%	1997	2.3%
1998-99	4.6%	-4.2%	-3.3%	-8.3%	1998	3.1%
1999-00	3.2%	-1.8%	-2.9%	0.0%	1999	6.9%
2000-01	7.4%	-3.4%	0.1%	0.0%	2000	7.0%
2001-02	4.3%	0.2%	1.4%	0.0%	2001	1.0%
Academic Year	Cost of Attendance				Calendar Year	Disposable Personal Income (Per Capita)
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC		
1993-94	5.0%	9.9%	7.4%	N/A	1993	2.5%
1994-95	5.5%	4.1%	4.7%	N/A	1994	3.4%
1995-96	4.4%	1.7%	2.5%	N/A	1995	3.7%
1996-97	4.3%	3.3%	4.0%	N/A	1996	3.5%
1997-98	3.9%	3.1%	2.6%	N/A	1997	3.9%
1998-99	4.2%	0.8%	0.6%	N/A	1998	9.4%
1999-00	3.8%	3.0%	3.7%	N/A	1999	3.2%
2000-01	6.2%	3.9%	3.1%	25.5%	2000	6.9%
2001-02	3.3%	4.6%	3.6%	-7.1%	2001	2.5%
<b>Constant Dollars</b>						
Academic Year	Tuition	In-State Fees			Calendar Year	Median Household Income
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC		
1993-94	3.2%	19.7%	11.7%	61.7%	1993	-4.8%
1994-95	2.6%	7.3%	7.5%	9.9%	1994	0.8%
1995-96	2.3%	-2.2%	-0.9%	-2.6%	1995	2.0%
1996-97	1.5%	-2.1%	-1.0%	-2.8%	1996	2.0%
1997-98	2.4%	-0.7%	-0.9%	-9.3%	1997	0.5%
1998-99	2.9%	-5.7%	-4.9%	-9.8%	1998	1.5%
1999-00	0.2%	-4.6%	-5.7%	-2.9%	1999	3.8%
2000-01	3.8%	-6.7%	-3.3%	-3.4%	2000	3.4%
2001-02	2.5%	-1.5%	-0.3%	-1.7%	2001	-0.8%
<b>Cumulative % Change</b>	<b>23.3%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>26.9%</b>	<b>Cumulative % Change</b>	<b>8.3%</b>
Academic Year	Cost of Attendance				Calendar Year	Disposable Personal Income (Per Capita)
	ICU	UC	CSU	CCC		
1993-94	2.3%	7.1%	4.7%	N/A	1993	-0.1%
1994-95	2.6%	1.2%	1.8%	N/A	1994	0.5%
1995-96	1.7%	-1.0%	-0.2%	N/A	1995	1.0%
1996-97	1.4%	0.5%	1.1%	N/A	1996	0.6%
1997-98	2.0%	1.3%	0.8%	N/A	1997	2.0%
1998-99	2.5%	-0.8%	-1.0%	N/A	1998	7.6%
1999-00	0.8%	0.0%	0.7%	N/A	1999	0.2%
2000-01	2.6%	0.4%	-0.4%	21.3%	2000	3.3%
2001-02	1.5%	2.8%	1.8%	-8.7%	2001	0.7%
<b>Cumulative % Change</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>9.6%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Cumulative % Change</b>	<b>16.7%</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."  
 Based on Table 1.

**TABLE B**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change**  
**In Aid Awarded to Students at California Postsecondary Institutions**  
*(Based on Constant Dollars)*

All California Institutions										
Programs	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	10.8%	-10.2%	3.3%	7.2%	3.5%	12.7%	-2.2%	8.0%	19.9%	62.8%
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	1.6%	6.8%	-3.8%	2.7%	1.2%	5.3%	-3.4%	-2.9%	13.8%	21.9%
FWS	-10.7%	0.6%	-7.9%	6.0%	10.9%	23.2%	9.9%	-6.7%	18.2%	45.2%
Perkins Loans	-7.6%	7.6%	-1.9%	-11.6%	4.8%	1.6%	-8.5%	-3.4%	12.4%	-8.9%
LEAP/SLEAP	-1.9%	-2.9%	-16.3%	-51.0%	49.7%	-40.1%	-14.6%	57.8%	44.4%	-31.8%
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	14.9%	13.0%	7.4%	5.3%	0.7%	-3.7%	-2.3%	-4.3%	2.3%	36.0%
Unsubsidized Stafford	-	-	13.9%	16.1%	9.9%	2.9%	8.0%	-0.8%	5.4%	68.9%
SLS	0.6%	-99.0%	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	14.6%	32.5%	22.4%	14.3%	12.7%	8.1%	14.3%	10.2%	11.8%	264.3%
Other Grants	-3.7%	10.1%	1.3%	-4.8%	5.4%	-3.1%	-8.9%	14.7%	10.1%	20.1%
Other Loans	-7.8%	1.3%	-21.3%	-31.1%	15.7%	18.1%	-15.4%	23.0%	-1.6%	-29.1%
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>69.6%</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	45.2%	10.7%	1.3%	11.2%	7.9%	9.2%	10.6%	18.8%	-7.6%	159.3%
Cal Grant B	32.5%	-0.8%	-0.5%	3.3%	7.7%	13.2%	8.3%	18.9%	48.4%	214.6%
Cal Grant C	4.5%	-15.7%	-12.3%	85.3%	6.1%	23.1%	34.1%	63.8%	22.7%	404.5%
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.7%	-12.4%	-0.3%	-18.4%
Other Grants	6.4%	42.9%	-7.1%	8.4%	-2.9%	32.5%	-61.0%	-13.4%	122.4%	48.0%
State Work-Study	28.6%	-7.2%	9.5%	-3.6%	-5.7%	45.3%	83.9%	72.3%	17.1%	540.5%
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>39.6%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>185.9%</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Public	14.7%	8.8%	5.4%	3.2%	1.7%	3.2%	-0.2%	9.7%	8.3%	69.0%
Independent	2.9%	9.6%	3.4%	3.2%	0.7%	18.7%	6.3%	13.6%	10.1%	91.2%
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>77.7%</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>76.3%</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."  
 Based on Table 2a.

**TABLE C**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change**  
**In Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
*(Based on Constant Dollars)*

All Public Institutions										
Programs	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	23.8%	6.6%	8.1%	10.0%	4.7%	13.1%	-3.9%	8.2%	19.8%	131.5%
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	8.6%	12.3%	2.0%	11.3%	2.9%	-2.8%	-4.7%	4.4%	11.6%	53.8%
FWS	-13.2%	5.3%	-6.2%	10.4%	9.6%	2.9%	1.7%	-0.9%	16.0%	24.8%
Perkins Loans	-6.3%	13.1%	-0.7%	-12.0%	3.3%	3.3%	-5.4%	-1.9%	13.0%	3.5%
LEAP/SLEAP	5.4%	1.0%	-15.2%	-52.2%	39.3%	-34.6%	-4.7%	14.2%	54.9%	-33.7%
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	46.6%	14.4%	15.7%	5.5%	1.1%	-8.4%	-8.5%	-4.4%	2.1%	69.2%
Unsubsidized Stafford	-	-	31.5%	20.1%	15.1%	-5.3%	7.0%	2.2%	9.4%	105.9%
SLS	-6.4%	-99.2%	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	15.4%	77.1%	51.3%	23.6%	16.3%	6.8%	8.0%	7.8%	12.8%	523.8%
Other Grants	-4.1%	9.4%	2.1%	-4.2%	5.6%	-3.7%	-9.2%	15.1%	13.3%	23.7%
Other Loans	-7.8%	1.3%	-21.3%	-31.1%	15.7%	18.1%	-15.4%	23.0%	-1.6%	-29.1%
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>30.7%</b>	<b>16.5%</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>116.7%</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	75.0%	16.3%	3.8%	5.9%	-0.2%	-5.1%	-4.7%	6.2%	-13.7%	84.8%
Cal Grant B	34.9%	-0.2%	1.2%	4.8%	6.2%	11.6%	6.5%	20.0%	40.5%	203.9%
Cal Grant C	-26.2%	24.1%	-16.3%	17.4%	25.1%	69.1%	11.0%	25.7%	12.7%	199.7%
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-40.7%	-15.6%	-36.4%	-68.2%
Other Grants	1.7%	8.3%	9.9%	4.2%	-6.6%	190.2%	-65.2%	38.5%	133.6%	285.1%
State Work-Study	37.5%	-8.5%	14.9%	-5.3%	-7.1%	57.1%	88.2%	68.0%	17.0%	639.7%
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>52.7%</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>153.2%</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Grants/Schols/Fellowships	15.5%	9.2%	5.5%	3.2%	1.5%	3.1%	-1.0%	7.4%	8.0%	64.8%
Loans	-18.3%	-0.2%	5.0%	15.1%	18.6%	-2.0%	46.1%	18.0%	28.9%	154.7%
Work-Study	12.7%	-24.3%	-6.0%	-23.8%	-12.3%	62.6%	-26.9%	561.9%	-2.3%	312.3%
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>69.0%</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>27.7%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>105.9%</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."  
Based on Table 3a.

**TABLE D**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change**  
**In Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
*(Based on Constant Dollars)*

University of California										
Programs	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	-3.8%	9.7%	6.4%	7.0%	7.9%	11.5%	-2.9%	3.0%	19.0%	72.1%
<b>Campus-Based Aid</b>										
SEOG	9.1%	7.8%	5.9%	-2.0%	5.8%	-7.1%	-6.9%	13.0%	15.9%	46.0%
FWS	-23.6%	4.5%	0.3%	5.5%	11.7%	-0.5%	5.0%	-11.4%	24.5%	8.7%
Perkins Loans	-11.6%	26.5%	-7.1%	-14.6%	9.4%	7.4%	-10.2%	-0.2%	19.4%	11.5%
LEAP/SLEAP	15.8%	5.9%	-15.2%	-49.3%	43.4%	-58.1%	-11.6%	1.9%	-100.0%	-100.0%
<b>FFELP/FDLP Loans</b>										
Subsidized Stafford	35.7%	11.6%	8.4%	1.4%	-1.5%	-5.0%	-7.4%	-4.5%	4.6%	44.2%
Unsubsidized Stafford	-	-	15.4%	19.5%	10.7%	-1.3%	6.1%	4.4%	7.3%	79.0%
SLS	20.7%	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	50.1%	75.2%	45.5%	28.5%	9.8%	5.3%	9.1%	9.0%	13.5%	667.5%
Other Grants	-3.7%	10.7%	2.6%	-2.5%	5.3%	-3.8%	-9.1%	14.7%	12.8%	27.2%
Other Loans	-10.4%	8.8%	-21.0%	-35.7%	14.3%	22.4%	-15.0%	26.0%	-2.6%	-27.7%
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>21.0%</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>	<b>-2.5%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>85.8%</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	79.2%	18.2%	3.4%	3.5%	-1.4%	-6.6%	-6.0%	2.4%	-14.4%	72.1%
Cal Grant B	52.2%	4.8%	4.7%	3.8%	5.9%	13.1%	9.2%	15.9%	25.9%	230.7%
Cal Grant C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-45.5%	0.0%	-57.2%	-76.6%
Other Grants	0.4%	10.8%	11.0%	3.1%	-8.4%	27.6%	-12.4%	39.3%	134.1%	325.2%
State Work-Study	146.7%	-14.5%	23.3%	5.3%	-20.2%	31.2%	124.2%	53.4%	53.9%	1417.3%
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>69.3%</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>131.1%</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Undergrad. Grants/Schols.	7.3%	14.0%	3.2%	0.7%	-1.9%	9.8%	4.8%	5.0%	14.3%	72.5%
Grad. Grants/Fellowships	0.3%	-2.8%	15.5%	7.0%	4.2%	3.7%	3.1%	5.9%	6.3%	51.1%
Loans	-15.8%	-1.8%	-7.7%	8.9%	19.3%	22.5%	43.8%	5.2%	28.8%	136.8%
Work-Study	6.2%	-37.5%	7.1%	-56.1%	-33.1%	-27.6%	-30.5%	-77.3%	9.2%	-97.4%
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>62.9%</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>81.2%</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."  
 Based on Table 3.1a.

**TABLE E**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change**  
**In Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
*(Based on Constant Dollars)*

California State University										
Programs	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	-3.7%	8.2%	11.0%	10.8%	11.8%	14.5%	-2.6%	5.7%	17.6%	<b>98.6%</b>
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	7.3%	22.2%	-13.2%	-3.7%	11.0%	3.9%	-3.6%	-1.3%	8.4%	<b>30.4%</b>
FWS	-6.6%	13.8%	-20.0%	3.0%	24.0%	3.3%	9.7%	-1.9%	12.5%	<b>35.9%</b>
Perkins Loans	2.7%	-4.0%	11.0%	-6.7%	-5.8%	-4.8%	4.2%	-6.2%	4.4%	<b>-6.7%</b>
LEAP/SLEAP	-1.7%	-12.5%	-16.9%	-50.2%	21.3%	-33.5%	7.0%	-27.0%	52.7%	<b>-65.7%</b>
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	61.3%	17.3%	22.4%	11.0%	2.4%	-4.2%	-9.0%	-7.4%	0.0%	<b>112.6%</b>
Unsubsidized Stafford	-	-	42.4%	23.3%	24.5%	-1.7%	8.5%	-1.1%	10.0%	<b>153.5%</b>
SLS	-40.8%	-97.1%	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
PLUS	-35.1%	88.3%	73.0%	9.7%	38.8%	10.8%	5.0%	4.6%	10.4%	<b>332.7%</b>
Other Grants	-13.8%	14.9%	-11.4%	-52.4%	23.0%	0.7%	-13.1%	36.2%	32.7%	<b>-18.8%</b>
Other Loans	30.9%	-9.4%	-26.7%	74.4%	28.1%	-14.9%	-19.4%	-11.7%	15.0%	<b>35.3%</b>
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>31.3%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>-3.2%</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	<b>7.7%</b>	<b>138.9%</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	58.4%	7.8%	5.5%	16.9%	4.8%	0.5%	0.3%	18.9%	-11.5%	<b>134.2%</b>
Cal Grant B	28.0%	-7.4%	-3.9%	5.4%	7.3%	18.8%	9.9%	17.5%	44.2%	<b>185.0%</b>
Cal Grant C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-38.6%	-21.9%	-25.6%	<b>-64.3%</b>
Other Grants	11.7%	-13.1%	-2.6%	13.4%	14.3%	1702.3%	-99.5%	-51.7%	-41.0%	<b>-97.1%</b>
State Work-Study	0.2%	-6.2%	22.5%	-21.8%	4.2%	25.4%	102.4%	44.5%	-4.8%	<b>228.1%</b>
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>37.5%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>21.1%</b>	<b>170.7%</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
State University Grants	10.5%	15.3%	-1.9%	2.1%	-1.3%	3.8%	-4.3%	11.3%	-4.4%	<b>33.3%</b>
Educational Opportunity Prg.	0.5%	-7.0%	-1.9%	-3.8%	0.4%	-3.2%	17.3%	1.0%	-3.1%	<b>-1.7%</b>
Other Grants/Scholarships	3.1%	24.3%	14.8%	2.1%	19.7%	8.6%	-2.2%	17.7%	18.3%	<b>166.0%</b>
Loans	-43.5%	-31.8%	15.6%	79.1%	112.7%	40.6%	59.5%	48.2%	62.4%	<b>816.5%</b>
Work-Study	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.4%	-50.8%	-100.0%	<b>-100.0%</b>
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>55.4%</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>26.4%</b>	<b>17.7%</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>-2.7%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>122.0%</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."  
 Based on Table 3.2a.

**TABLE F**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change**  
**In Aid Awarded to Students at Public California Institutions**  
*(Based on Constant Dollars)*

**California Community Colleges**

Programs	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	60.0%	5.0%	6.9%	10.3%	-0.2%	12.6%	-5.1%	11.4%	21.4%	<b>186.0%</b>
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	9.2%	8.3%	11.1%	26.9%	-1.8%	-4.2%	-4.3%	3.9%	11.3%	<b>73.5%</b>
FWS	-6.2%	-1.0%	0.3%	21.1%	-1.8%	6.2%	-7.9%	11.6%	11.5%	<b>34.9%</b>
Perkins Loans	-3.7%	-10.7%	9.4%	-17.7%	-1.8%	9.2%	-4.3%	8.5%	-8.8%	<b>-21.4%</b>
LEAP/SLEAP	-20.0%	9.6%	-11.3%	-71.9%	65.8%	156.9%	-3.3%	60.6%	177.0%	<b>300.0%</b>
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	33.2%	11.8%	11.4%	-7.0%	2.7%	-45.3%	-10.6%	26.6%	6.5%	<b>4.6%</b>
Unsubsidized Stafford	-	-	58.5%	9.1%	-12.4%	-48.8%	-4.3%	26.9%	20.6%	<b>13.4%</b>
SLS	-21.6%	-99.4%	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
PLUS	-50.5%	5.1%	1.4%	15.2%	-17.1%	0.9%	47.2%	16.2%	23.2%	<b>7.4%</b>
Other Grants	-3.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Other Loans	11.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>45.1%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>7.7%</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>	<b>-5.6%</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>19.3%</b>	<b>130.3%</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Cal Grant B	21.8%	2.4%	2.2%	5.8%	5.3%	-0.5%	-4.2%	33.6%	63.2%	<b>195.0%</b>
Cal Grant C	-26.2%	24.1%	-16.3%	16.3%	26.2%	69.1%	11.0%	23.6%	14.7%	<b>199.7%</b>
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Other Grants	-	-2.8%	29.8%	94.5%	-14.0%	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
State Work-Study	27.4%	-3.8%	-3.6%	5.7%	-1.8%	125.4%	54.7%	103.2%	4.0%	<b>803.6%</b>
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>-1.9%</b>	<b>35.6%</b>	<b>56.7%</b>	<b>202.9%</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>										
Board of Govs Fee Waiver	116.2%	11.7%	3.4%	2.5%	0.7%	-7.7%	-16.6%	6.5%	-0.2%	<b>110.8%</b>
Extended Opportunity Svcs	-7.7%	-24.8%	13.3%	28.4%	-1.8%	-1.7%	1.6%	32.1%	10.9%	<b>45.1%</b>
Other Grants/Scholarships	-20.4%	55.2%	5.7%	5.4%	-1.8%	-9.0%	7.7%	-20.3%	150.8%	<b>165.0%</b>
Loans	-21.8%	22.8%	74.1%	24.7%	-1.8%	-97.4%	77.8%	946.0%	-66.2%	<b>-66.4%</b>
Work-Study	25.1%	-2.8%	-19.7%	21.2%	-1.8%	89.7%	-26.8%	657.9%	-2.2%	<b>1096.6%</b>
<b>Total Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>78.7%</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>-8.1%</b>	<b>-13.9%</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>123.8%</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>-3.1%</b>	<b>-7.1%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>	<b>132.3%</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."  
 Based on Table 3.3a.

**TABLE G**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change**  
**In Aid Awarded to Students at Private California Institutions**  
*(Based on Constant Dollars)*

Independent Nonprofit Institutions										
Programs	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	-8.0%	1.2%	5.2%	3.2%	4.0%	15.4%	-3.4%	4.0%	16.7%	42.2%
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	-13.8%	-0.9%	-13.5%	-0.8%	0.0%	32.3%	-1.5%	-9.0%	16.0%	0.8%
FWS	-8.1%	-8.9%	-11.6%	-0.8%	0.1%	113.4%	27.7%	-14.2%	19.1%	105.0%
Perkins Loans	-24.7%	10.2%	-11.3%	-0.8%	-1.3%	5.5%	-25.4%	-14.1%	8.5%	-47.2%
LEAP/SLEAP	-13.0%	-8.6%	-18.2%	-49.2%	73.0%	-48.1%	-36.0%	144.4%	13.3%	-47.4%
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	-2.5%	13.5%	0.3%	5.0%	-0.1%	-1.5%	1.4%	-6.3%	1.5%	10.7%
Unsubsidized Stafford	-	-	6.5%	14.9%	8.3%	5.7%	7.3%	-3.0%	4.5%	52.3%
SLS	-2.5%	-99.6%	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	-2.5%	32.5%	16.0%	9.6%	6.8%	2.1%	15.6%	3.7%	9.1%	134.1%
Other Grants	7.2%	30.5%	-19.1%	-24.5%	-1.3%	20.8%	-0.3%	2.6%	-	4.0%
Other Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>-3.3%</b>	<b>14.5%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>-3.7%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>41.6%</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	20.7%	5.4%	-1.1%	17.2%	13.4%	28.5%	20.4%	21.1%	-0.1%	212.7%
Cal Grant B	17.1%	-1.8%	-16.9%	-12.8%	12.6%	30.5%	20.4%	5.9%	78.1%	178.3%
Cal Grant C	19.7%	-14.8%	-4.6%	87.6%	-25.3%	20.7%	71.7%	79.8%	22.2%	521.7%
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1%	-11.5%	9.3%	7.6%
Graduate Fellowships	9.3%	62.8%	-13.7%	10.5%	-1.2%	-36.0%	-52.7%	-88.7%	-77.9%	-98.7%
State Work-Study	-2.5%	14.5%	-10.0%	-2.8%	-1.8%	4.4%	49.4%	118.0%	16.9%	281.7%
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>-3.2%</b>	<b>14.6%</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>32.6%</b>	<b>19.2%</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>212.5%</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>58.9%</b>
NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources." Based on Table 4a.										

**TABLE H**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change**  
**In Aid Awarded to Students at Private California Institutions**  
*(Based on Constant Dollars)*

Proprietary and Specialty Institutions										
Programs	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>Federally Supported Aid</b>										
Pell Grants	-2.5%	-44.7%	-14.6%	-2.8%	-3.4%	8.8%	8.9%	9.9%	22.4%	-31.1%
Campus-Based Aid										
SEOG	5.4%	1.2%	-10.2%	-22.2%	-5.6%	7.7%	-1.0%	-25.2%	22.9%	-30.8%
FWS	9.0%	-10.1%	-13.3%	-22.2%	86.1%	-2.7%	-3.2%	-16.8%	40.8%	35.8%
Perkins Loans	34.4%	-65.0%	13.0%	-52.1%	166.1%	-56.8%	-27.2%	-16.9%	-5.3%	-83.3%
LEAP/SLEAP	-10.2%	-19.7%	-20.4%	-41.1%	39.3%	-55.3%	-14.8%	551.4%	96.2%	129.5%
FFELP/FDLP Loans										
Subsidized Stafford	1.8%	7.4%	2.9%	5.0%	1.5%	7.5%	6.5%	1.3%	4.3%	45.0%
Unsubsidized Stafford	-	-	17.5%	14.3%	7.5%	6.8%	11.5%	1.7%	2.9%	80.0%
SLS	14.8%	-97.0%	-100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUS	55.1%	7.8%	7.9%	11.8%	19.1%	20.3%	20.2%	22.1%	14.3%	384.6%
Other Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Federal Aid</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>-11.6%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>45.1%</b>
<b>State Administered Aid</b>										
Cal Grant A	31.5%	-5.7%	-11.3%	35.7%	66.1%	-11.3%	48.1%	75.2%	-32.3%	286.1%
Cal Grant B	16.0%	-24.8%	15.7%	5.9%	74.3%	17.9%	31.2%	30.0%	183.7%	963.6%
Cal Grant C	20.1%	-33.4%	-12.9%	136.8%	12.8%	4.2%	37.3%	78.4%	26.8%	501.9%
Cal Grant T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Work-Study	-2.5%	-27.6%	-30.8%	40.4%	10.8%	-55.3%	11.7%	168.3%	27.8%	30.2%
<b>Total State Aid</b>	<b>27.1%</b>	<b>-12.4%</b>	<b>-8.2%</b>	<b>40.9%</b>	<b>58.1%</b>	<b>-5.8%</b>	<b>43.9%</b>	<b>68.9%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>422.9%</b>
<b>Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>TOTAL Federal, State, &amp; Institution-Based Aid</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>-11.6%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>49.3%</b>
NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources." Based on Table 4.1a.										

**TABLE I**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change in Constant-Dollar Volume**  
**For the Largest Generally-Available Aid Programs by Sector**

Program & Sector	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>Pell Grant</b>										
Public Institutions	23.8%	6.6%	8.1%	10.0%	4.7%	13.1%	-3.9%	8.2%	19.8%	131.5%
(UC)	-3.8%	9.7%	6.4%	7.0%	7.9%	11.5%	-2.9%	3.0%	19.0%	72.1%
(CSU)	-3.7%	8.2%	11.0%	10.8%	11.8%	14.5%	-2.6%	5.7%	17.6%	98.6%
(CCC)	60.0%	5.0%	6.9%	10.3%	-0.2%	12.6%	-5.1%	11.4%	21.4%	186.0%
Independent Institutions	-8.0%	1.2%	5.2%	3.2%	4.0%	15.4%	-3.4%	4.0%	16.7%	42.2%
Proprietary Institutions	-2.5%	-44.7%	-14.6%	-2.8%	-3.4%	8.8%	8.9%	9.9%	22.4%	-31.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>-10.2%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	<b>62.8%</b>
<b>Stafford Subsidized Loan</b>										
Public Institutions	46.6%	14.4%	15.7%	5.5%	1.1%	-8.4%	-8.5%	-4.4%	2.1%	69.2%
(UC)	35.7%	11.6%	8.4%	1.4%	-1.5%	-5.0%	-7.4%	-4.5%	4.6%	44.2%
(CSU)	61.3%	17.3%	22.4%	11.0%	2.4%	-4.2%	-9.0%	-7.4%	0.0%	112.6%
(CCC)	33.2%	11.8%	11.4%	-7.0%	2.7%	-45.3%	-10.6%	26.6%	6.5%	4.6%
Independent Institutions	-2.5%	13.5%	0.3%	5.0%	-0.1%	-1.5%	1.4%	-6.3%	1.5%	10.7%
Proprietary Institutions	1.8%	7.4%	2.9%	5.0%	1.5%	7.5%	6.5%	1.3%	4.3%	45.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>-3.7%</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>	<b>-4.3%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>36.0%</b>
<b>SLS/Stafford Unsubsidized Loan</b>										
Public Institutions	82.6%	70.1%	31.2%	20.1%	15.1%	-5.3%	7.0%	2.2%	9.4%	538.4%
(UC)	81.9%	52.7%	15.4%	19.5%	10.7%	-1.3%	6.1%	4.4%	7.3%	397.1%
(CSU)	94.8%	82.8%	41.8%	23.3%	24.5%	-1.7%	8.5%	-1.1%	10.0%	799.1%
(CCC)	38.1%	119.4%	58.3%	9.1%	-12.4%	-48.8%	-4.3%	26.9%	20.6%	242.9%
Independent Institutions	-2.5%	17.1%	6.2%	14.9%	8.3%	5.7%	7.3%	-3.0%	4.5%	73.2%
Proprietary Institutions	22.1%	16.0%	14.8%	14.3%	7.5%	6.8%	11.5%	1.7%	2.9%	149.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>25.2%</b>	<b>13.1%</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>131.1%</b>
<b>Campus-Based Programs</b>										
Public Institutions	-5.4%	10.1%	-1.8%	2.2%	5.4%	1.2%	-2.5%	0.3%	13.7%	24.0%
(UC)	-13.0%	16.5%	-3.0%	-6.6%	9.5%	2.2%	-4.8%	-2.1%	20.4%	15.3%
(CSU)	0.5%	8.5%	-6.6%	-3.0%	8.0%	0.5%	4.0%	-3.3%	8.6%	17.2%
(CCC)	0.6%	2.6%	6.2%	21.4%	-1.8%	0.8%	-5.9%	7.4%	10.4%	47.0%
Independent Institutions	-14.0%	-2.1%	-12.2%	-0.8%	-0.3%	58.6%	10.6%	-12.7%	17.2%	31.2%
Proprietary Institutions	10.3%	-12.8%	-9.2%	-24.8%	23.6%	-3.3%	-3.1%	-22.1%	27.9%	-24.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>-5.8%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>-4.6%</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>15.4%</b>	<b>21.0%</b>
<b>Cal Grants A/B/C</b>										
Public Institutions	53.3%	8.7%	2.6%	5.5%	2.5%	2.4%	0.6%	13.2%	14.9%	147.8%
(UC)	70.3%	14.2%	3.8%	3.6%	0.6%	-0.9%	-1.0%	7.4%	1.4%	124.6%
(CSU)	37.9%	-1.7%	0.0%	10.4%	6.2%	10.5%	5.9%	18.1%	22.2%	168.4%
(CCC)	19.5%	3.0%	1.5%	6.1%	6.0%	2.2%	-3.3%	32.9%	59.9%	195.3%
Independent Institutions	20.3%	4.4%	-2.8%	14.8%	13.0%	28.6%	20.6%	20.5%	5.0%	210.6%
Proprietary Institutions	27.4%	-12.3%	-8.1%	40.9%	58.3%	-5.6%	43.9%	68.8%	0.2%	426.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.1%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>9.5%</b>	<b>182.1%</b>

NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources."  
 Based on Table 5a.

**TABLE J**  
**Annual and Cumulative Percent Change in Constant-Dollar**  
**State General Fund and Student Fee Revenue Expenditures**  
**On Student Aid and All Higher Education, by Segment**

Expenditures on Student Aid										
Segment & Category	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>University of California</b>										
State General Fund	18.5%	-20.1%	13.5%	-3.4%	-4.9%	13.1%	20.0%	15.5%	-2.1%	51.3%
Student Fee Revenue	15.4%	31.1%	-6.4%	9.7%	0.4%	3.4%	33.2%	-26.9%	3.3%	62.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>28.9%</b>	<b>-14.0%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>57.8%</b>
<b>California State University</b>										
State University Grants	-2.5%	-2.8%	-2.6%	-2.8%	-1.8%	16.7%	17.2%	-3.4%	-1.7%	14.5%
Educational Opporntny Prg	0.5%	-7.0%	-1.9%	-3.8%	0.4%	-3.2%	17.3%	1.0%	-3.1%	-1.7%
Graduate Equity Fellwshps	-10.3%	-15.9%	8.5%	-0.4%	-3.0%	2.2%	-6.4%	-5.7%	-5.2%	-32.3%
State General Fund Subtotal	-1.8%	-4.2%	-2.3%	-3.0%	-1.2%	10.7%	16.9%	-2.3%	-2.1%	9.0%
Student Fee Revenue	22.4%	28.5%	-1.4%	5.5%	-0.4%	-4.0%	-17.3%	13.1%	4.1%	52.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>27.7%</b>
<b>Calif Community Colleges</b>										
Board of Governor's Grant/Fee Waiver	77.6%	41.1%	21.4%	2.0%	3.0%	-8.7%	-16.6%	6.5%	0.1%	159.7%
Extended Opportunity Svcs	-7.7%	-24.8%	13.3%	28.4%	-1.8%	-1.7%	1.6%	31.9%	11.4%	45.5%
State General Fund Subtotal	60.1%	33.3%	20.9%	3.7%	2.6%	-8.1%	-15.2%	8.9%	1.4%	136.3%
Student Fee Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9%	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>60.1%</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>20.9%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>-8.1%</b>	<b>-15.2%</b>	<b>179.8%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>512.7%</b>
<b>Student Aid Commission</b>										
State General Fund	40.8%	4.3%	2.0%	8.7%	9.6%	14.5%	9.0%	22.2%	9.7%	198.3%
Total Expenditures on All Higher Education										
Category & Segment	Annual Percent Change									Cumulative % Change
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	
<b>State General Fund</b>										
University of California	-7.0%	-1.0%	2.3%	4.5%	4.0%	13.6%	4.8%	13.6%	2.3%	41.5%
California State University	-5.4%	5.6%	0.5%	8.8%	0.8%	10.3%	0.7%	7.9%	8.5%	43.3%
Calif. Community Colleges	-24.0%	2.0%	16.0%	13.8%	10.6%	5.5%	9.8%	5.8%	0.2%	38.9%
<b>Student Fees</b>										
University of California	8.5%	8.7%	-2.3%	3.0%	-1.9%	2.3%	-6.3%	0.5%	8.4%	21.6%
California State University	1.5%	4.8%	-0.6%	-0.9%	1.9%	-8.1%	-5.0%	4.9%	8.8%	6.4%
Calif. Community Colleges	48.6%	-9.1%	-7.1%	-4.7%	0.0%	-5.3%	-5.9%	-2.4%	2.9%	7.0%
NOTES: Constant dollars are inflation-adjusted to the 2001-02 academic year. For an explanation of this conversion, see the final section of this report entitled "Notes and Sources." Based on Table 8a.										

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## **APPENDIX B**

# **FEDERAL LOAN LIMITS**

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Federal Loan Limits After Amendments To the Higher Education Act of 1992 <sup>1</sup>		
Educational Level	Independent Students	Dependent Students
<b>Subsidized Stafford Loans</b>		
First Year	\$2,625	\$2,625
Second Year	\$3,500	\$3,500
Third or More	\$5,500	\$5,500
Graduate	\$8,500	N/A <sup>2</sup>
<b>Combined Subsidized and SLS/Unsubsidized Stafford Loans</b>		
First Year	\$6,625	\$2,625
Second Year	\$7,500	\$3,500
Third or More	\$10,500	\$5,500
Graduate	\$18,500	N/A
PLUS	N/A	No Limits <sup>3</sup>
<b>Aggregate Maximums</b>		
Undergraduate	\$46,000	\$23,000
Graduate <sup>4</sup>	\$138,500 <sup>5</sup>	N/A
PLUS	N/A	No Limits <sup>6</sup>
<p><sup>1</sup>Perkins Loans are not included in this chart. Aggregate Perkins limits, which are separate from Stafford Loan limits under federal statute, are \$8,000 for any student who has not completed the first two years of undergraduate study, \$20,000 for an undergraduate who has completed at least two years but does not have a BA/BS, and \$40,000 for graduate students. Annual Perkins Loan limits are \$4,000 for undergraduates and \$6,000 for graduate students.</p> <p><sup>2</sup>Under the 1992 amendments to the Higher Education Act, all graduate students are defined as independent for purposes of Title IV aid eligibility.</p> <p><sup>3</sup>A PLUS loan cannot exceed the cost of attendance.</p> <p><sup>4</sup>Including amounts borrowed as undergraduate.</p> <p><sup>5</sup>Some students in the health professions can borrow up to \$189,125.</p> <p><sup>6</sup>Subject to the sum of the annual cost of attendance limitations.</p>		



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## NOTES AND SOURCES

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### Acronyms/Abbreviations

AY	Academic Year
CCC	California Community Colleges
CSAC	California Student Aid Commission
CSU	California State University
FDLP	William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program
FFELP	Federal Family Education Loan Program
FWS	Federal Work-Study
ICU	Independent Colleges and Universities (Private Nonprofit)
LEAP	Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Program
PLUS	Parent Loans to Undergraduate Students
SEOG	Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant
SLEAP	Special Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Program
SLS	Supplemental Loans for Students
UC	University of California

### General Notes

- Aid is reported by the academic year in which it is awarded. The academic year is defined as July 1 to June 30. When necessary, federal fiscal year data are converted to the academic year equivalents by reassigning the July through September expenditures.
- Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

### California Terminology

- In this report, the term “sectors” refers to the public, private nonprofit, and private for-profit (or proprietary) institutions in California. “Segments” refers to the two public universities (CSU and UC) and the California Community College system (CCC).
- Traditionally, the term “fees” has been used in the California public segments rather than tuition because the 1960 Master Plan for Higher Education stipulated that students in California were not to be charged tuition, but rather only fees covering administrative and auxiliary services. For the most part, this convention is reflected in this report.

### **Constant Dollar Conversion**

- The Consumer Price Index for all urban dwellers (the CPI-U) is used to adjust for inflation. Updated CPI data are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics website (<http://www.bls.gov/cpi/>).
- An academic base-year calculation was used in most cases, and was calculated using CPI data for the months inclusive of July 2001 to June 2002.

### **Formula for Constant Dollar Conversion**

$$\text{Constant Dollars (Base Year)} = \text{Current Year Dollars} \times \frac{\text{CPI for the base year}}{\text{CPI for the current year}}$$

- The table below provides academic year CPI data. The factor column provides the user with a multiplication factor equal to that of CPI (base year) divided by CPI (current year), as illustrated in the right-hand side of the above equation. A simple multiplication of a current year figure by the associated factor will yield a constant-dollar result.

### **Consumer Price Indexes** **(1982-84=100)**

<b>Academic Year</b>		
<b>Year</b>	<b>CPI</b>	<b>Factor</b>
1992-93	142.5	1.2502
1993-94	146.2	1.2187
1994-95	150.4	1.1847
1995-96	154.5	1.1533
1996-97	158.9	1.1213
1997-98	161.7	1.1017
1998-99	164.4	1.0841
1999-00	169.2	1.0530
2000-01	175.1	1.0176
2001-02	178.2	1.0000

## **Primary Sources**

Unless otherwise noted, the sources for aid awarded, for student charges, and for student fee revenue are as follows:

- University of California: Student Financial Support, Office of the President
- California State University: Academic Affairs, Access and Retention, Office of the Chancellor
- California Community Colleges: Student Financial Assistance Programs, Office of the Chancellor
- Independent Nonprofit Institutions: Association of Independent California Colleges and Universities (AICCU) and California Student Aid Commission
- Proprietary and Specialty Institutions: California Student Aid Commission

## **Additional Sources**

- Loan Data for Independent Nonprofit and Proprietary Institutions: U.S. Department of Education, National Student Loan Data System
- Disposable Personal Income: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce
- Median Household Income: Housing and Household Economics Statistics Division, Income Statistics Branch, Bureau of the Census
- State General Fund and Student Fee Revenue Expenditures: California State Department of Finance
- Consumer Price Index: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

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